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Catalogue of Double Stars. By William Herschel, Esq. F. R. S.

William Herschel

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VI. Catalogue of Double Stars.

By William Herschel, Esq. F. R. S.

Read December 9, 1784.

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS.

HE great use of Double Stars having been already pointed out in a former paper, on the Parallax of the Fixed Stars, and in a latter one, on the Motion of the Solar System, I have now drawn up a second collection of 434 more, which I have found out since the first was delivered.

The happy opportunity of giving all my time to the pursuit of astronomy, which it has pleased the Royal Patron of this Society to furnish me with, has put it in my power to make the present collection much more perfect than the former; almost every double star in it having the distance and position of its two stars measured by proper micrometers; and the observations have been much oftener repeated.

The method of claffing them is in every respect the same as that which has been used in the first collection; for which reason I refer to the introductory remarks that have been given with that collection * for an explanation of several particulars necessary to be previously known. The numbers of the stars are here also continued, so that the first class ending there at

* See Philosophical Transactions, vol. LXXII. p. 112.

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24 begins here at 25, and the same is done with the other classes.

Most of the double stars in my first collection are among the number of those stars which have their places determined in Mr. Flamsteed's extensive catalogue; but of this collection many are not contained in that author's work, I have therefore adopted a method of pointing them out, which it will be proper to describe.

The finder of my reflector is limited, by a proper diaphragm, to a natural field of two degrees of a great circle in diameter. The intersection of the cross wires, in the center of it, points out one degree; and by the eye this degree, or the distance from the center to the circumference, may be divided into $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, and $\frac{2}{3}$. Thus we are furnished with a measure which, though coarse, is however sufficiently accurate for the purpose here intended; and which, if more than two degrees are wanted, may be repeated at pleasure.

In fuch measures as these I have given the distance of a double star, whose place I wanted to point out, from the nearest star in Flamsteed's Catalogue. And since, besides the distance, it is also required to have its position with regard to the star thus referred to, I have used the neighbouring stars for the purpose of pointing it out.

The usefulness of this method is so extensive, that I shall be a little more particular in describing its application. When a star is thus pointed out, as for instance the 32d in the first class, where it is said, "About $\frac{3}{4}$ degree so preceding the 44th Lyncis, "in a line parallel to θ Ursæ majoris and the 39th Lyncis;" we are to apply one eye to the finder, and placing the 44th Lyncis into the center of the sield, we are to look at θ Ursæ majoris and the 39th Lyncis in the heavens with the other eye by the

fide of the finder. The naked eye then will immediately direct us, by means of the two stars just mentioned, towards the place where, in the finder, the armed eye will perceive the double star in question about \(\frac{1}{2}\) degree from the 44th Lyncis. It need hardly observe, that we must recollect the inversion of the finder, as those who are in the habit of using telescopes with high powers, always furnished with inverting finders, will of course look for the small star in the upper part of the field, as in fig. 1.

At the 45th star, in the first class, the description says, "About $1\frac{1}{4}$ degree so preceding μ , towards a Aurigæ." This double star will accordingly be found by placing μ Aurigæ first into the center of the finder; then, drawing the telescope towards a, which the naked eye points out, the star we look for will begin to appear in the circumference as soon as μ is about $\frac{1}{4}$ degree removed from the center, as in fig. 2.

It will fometimes happen, that other stars are very near those which are thus pointed out, that might be mistaken for them. In such cases an additional precaution has been used by mentioning some circumstance either of magnitude or situation, to distinguish the intended star from the rest. After all, if any observer should be still at a loss to find these stars without having their right ascension and declination, he may surnish himself with them by means of Flamsteed's Atlas Cælestis; for my description will be sufficiently exact for him to make a point in the maps to denote the star's place; then, by means of the graduated margin, he will have its AR and declination to the time of the Atlas, which he may reduce to any other period by the usual computations.

Before I quit this subject I must remark, that it will be found on trial, that this method of pointing out a double star is not only only equal, but indeed superior, to having its right ascension and declination given: for, since it is to be viewed with very high powers, not such as fixed instruments are generally surnished with, the given right ascension and declination would be of no service. We might, indeed, find the star by a fixed or equatorial instrument; and, taking notice of its situation with regard to other neighbouring stars, find, and view it afterwards, by a more powerful telescope; but this will nearly amount to the very same way which here is pursued, with more deliberate accuracy than we are apt to use, while we are employed in seeking out an object to look at.

It will be required, that the observer should be furnished with Flamsteed's Atlas Coelestis, which must have the stars marked from the author's catalogue, by a number easily added to every star with pen and ink, as I have done to mine. The catalogue should also be numbered by an additional column, after that which contains the magnitudes. I hope in some suture editions of the Atlas to see this method adopted in print, as the advantage of it is very considerable, both in referring to the catalogue for the place of a star laid down in the Atlas, and in sinding a star in the latter whose place is given in the former.

I would recommend a precaution to those who wish to examine the closest of my double stars. It relates to the adjust ment of the focus. Supposing the telescope and the observer long enough out in the open air to have acquired a settled temperature, and the night sufficiently clear for the purpose; let the focus of the instrument be re-adjusted with the utmost delicacy upon a star known to be single, of nearly the same altitude, magnitude, and colour, as the star which is to be examined, or upon one star above and another below the

fame. Let the phænomena of the adjusting star be well attended to; as, whether it be perfectly round and well defined, or affected with little appendages that frequently keep playing about the image of the star, undergoing small alterations while it passes through the field, at other times remaining fixed to it during the whole passage. Such deceptions may be detected by turning or unfcrewing the object-glass or speculum a little in its cell, when those appendages will be observed to revolve the fame way. Being thus acquainted with the imperfections as well as perfections of the instrument, and going immediately from the adjusting star, which for that reason also should be as near as may be, to the double star which is to be examined, we may hope to be fuccessful. The aftronomical Mr. AUBERT, who did me the honour to follow this method with y Leonis, which he did not find to be double when the telescope was adjusted by y itself, soon perceived the fmall star after he had adjusted it upon Regulus. The instrument, being one of Mr. Dollond's best 31 feet achromatics, shewed Mr. Aubert the two stars of 2 Leonis in very close conjunction, or rather one partly hid behind the other. On comparing these appearances with my observations of that double star, we must not be surprised to find that I place them at a visible distance from each other: for the Newtonian reflectors, on the plan of my 7-feet one, as I have found, will give a much smaller image of the stars than the 31 feet achromatic refractors; wherefore the two stars, which in refractors as it were run into each other, will in the reflector remain feparate. For this reason also, those who only use such refractors must not be disappointed if they cannot perceive the 26th, 30, 31, 36, 41, 44, 46, 47, 60, 75, 82, 86, and 87th stars of my first class to be double,

All the observations in the following catalogue on the relative magnitude, colour, and position of the stars, are to be understood as having been made with a power of 460, unless they are marked otherwise. This will account for the difference which observers may find in the relative magnitude; for should they use only a power of about 200, many of the fmall flars that are faid to be very unequal and extremely unequal, must appear to them perhaps a degree lower in the scale, and become extremely and exceffively unequal: and this will happen, though the quantity of light should be the very same which the reflector has that ferved me to fettle these particulars. I need not fay, that on other accounts, fuch as a real difference in the light of the telescope, the presence of the moon, twilights, auroræ boreales, or other causes, many of the small stars may be found to be of a different comparative lustre from what is affigned to them in the catalogue. The small star near Rigel, for instance, appears of a beautiful pale red colour, full, round, and well defined, with my 20-feet reflector; the 10-feet instrument shews it also very well in fine evenings; the 7-feet requires more attention, nor is the small star defined, but of a dusky pale red colour. A good 3½ feet achromatic, of a large aperture, when Rigel is on the meridian, may, perhaps, also shew the small star, although I have not been able to see it with a very good instrument of that fort, which shews the fmall ftar that accompanies the pole-ftar; but the evening was not very favourable.

The measures of the distances were all taken with a parallel filk-worm's-thread micrometer, and a power of 227 only. They are not, as in the former catalogue, with the diameters included, but from the center of one star to the center of the other.

other. I have adopted these measures on finding that I could procure threads fine enough to subtend only an angle of about 1" 13", and that by this means there was no longer any great difficulty of judging when the stars were centrally covered by the threads. However, I do not know whether these measures, with stars at a considerable distance, may not be liable to an additional error of perhaps one second, owing to the remaining uncertainty in judging of their exact central position while the measure is taking.

The positions have all been measured (unless marked otherwife) with a power of 460, adapted to an excellent micrometer, executed by Mess. NAIRNE and BLUNT, according to the model given in the Philosophical Transactions, vol. LXXI. page 500. fig. IV.; but with a great and necessary improvement of making the wheel d, d, of that figure perform its whole revolution; by which means the two filk-wormsthreads may be adjusted to a greater degree of exactness; for if they are not placed fo as perfectly to bifect the circle, the two threads will not coincide exactly after having performed one femi-revolution, which they must be made to do with the utmost rigour. I found the absolute necessity of this precaution when I came critically to examine the positions of the Georgium Sidus, as they are given in table III. Phil. Tranf. vol. LXXI. p. 497. The measures were affected with a small and pretty regular error, which I was at a lofs to account for; and the distance of this star being then totally unknown, I looked for the cause of the deviation at first in a diurnal parallax of that heavenly body; but foon found it owing to the inconvenience before-mentioned, of not being able experimentally to adjust the moveable thread to that critical nicety which I

have

have now introduced and used in all the angles of the following catalogue *.

Datchet near Windfor, Nov. 1, 1784.

W. HERSCHEL.

CATALOGUE OF DOUBLE STARS.

FIRST CLASS.

I. 25. A Orionis. Fl. 32. Sub humero in consequentia.

Jan. 20. Double. Confiderably unequal. L. fine w.; S. w. 1782. inclining to pale rose colour. The distance or black division between the two stars with 278 is about \(\frac{1}{4}\) diameter of L.; with 460, near \(\frac{1}{2}\) diameter of L. Position with 278, 52° 10′ s. preceding.

26. ω Leonis. Fl. 2. Anteriorem pedem dextrum præcedens.

Feb. 8. A very minute double star. Considerably unequal.

1782. Both r. With 227 there is not the least suspicion of its being double; with 460 it appears oblong, and, when perfectly distinct, we see ½ of the apparent diameter of a small star as it were emerged from behind a larger star; with 932 they are more clear of each other, but not separated; the socus of every power adjusted upon the 3d and 6th Leonis. November 6th, 1782, I

* The divisions on the moveable circular index (a) of this micrometer should be read off by means of a line drawn on a small plate fastened to the fide t, and projecting with a proper curvature against the plane of the divisions towards r, so as to be nearly in contact; a coincidence of lines being by far the best method of ascertaining the situation of the index. A nonius of four sub-divisions may also be used, whereby the 60 divisions, already divided into halves upon the indexplate, will be had in eighths, each of which, on the construction of my present one, will be equal to three minutes of a degree of the circle.

first suspected a separation; and November 13th, fairly saw a division between them. April 4, 1783, with an improved resector of 20 feet 3 inches socal length and 12 inches aperture, I saw them evidently divided. Position 20° 54′ s. following *.

27. FL. 90 Leonis. Infra eductionem caudæ.

Feb. 9. Treble. The two nearest—very unequal. L. w.; 1782. S. rw. With 278, 1½ diameter of L; with 460, 1½ diameter of L. Position with 278, 61° 9′ s. preceding. The two farthest—very unequal. S. dusky r. Distance from L. 53″ 43″. Position 35° 12′ s. preceding. 28. 2 Leonis. FL 41. In collo lucida.

Feb. 11. A beautiful double star. Pretty unequal. L. w.; 1782. S. w. inclining a little to pale red. With 227 and 278 distinctly separated; with 460, \(\frac{1}{6}\) diameter of S.; with 625, \(\frac{1}{4}\) diameter; with 932, full \(\frac{1}{4}\) diameter, or when

* I suspect these stars to recede from each other. It is, however, very possible, that the opening which I observed between them, at the latter end of the year 1782 and beginning of 1783, may be owing to very favourable weather, or to my being better acquainted with the object. increase our power and distinctness at pleasure, we might undoubtedly separate any two stars that are not absolutely in a direct line passing through the eye of the observer, and the centers of both the stars. This will appear when we consider that perhaps 50 thirds out of one fecond, which the diameter of the star may fubtend, are spurious; so that a double star seemingly in contact, or even partly hiding each other in appearance, may still be far enough asunder to admit of a fair and confiderable feparation by applying an adequate magnifying power. It would have been curious, if a confiderable difference in the colours could have led us to discover which of the two stars is before the other! But the far greatest part of their apparent diameters being, as we have observed, spurious, it is probable, that a different coloured light of two stars would join together, where the rays of one extend into those of the other; and so, producing a third colour by the mixture of it, still leave the question undecided.

beft

I. best ½ diameter of S.; with 1504, ¾ diameter; welldefined, and the difference of colours still visible; with 2176, not quite a diameter of S, pretty well defined, but exceedingly tremulous; with 2589, lefs than I diameter; with 3168, still pretty distinct, and about diameter of S; with 4204, more than a diameter of S, but attended with the utmost difficulty of managing the motions; with 5489, the interval still somewhat larger, and if the object could be kept in the center of the field, the eye might adapt itself to the focus, and get the better of the violent aberration; but the edges of the glass being of a different focus, the eye is constantly disappointed in its endeavours to define the object; with 6652, I had but a fingle glimpfe of the star quite disfigured; however, I ascribe it chiefly to the foulness of the glass, which, on account of its smallness, is extremely difficult to be cleaned; with a 10-feet reflector, o inches aperture, power 626, above ½ diameter of S. very distinct; with a 20-feet reflector, power 350, too bright an object to be quite distinct, though I see it very well. Position 5° 24' n. following. A third star preceding. Dist. 1'51"23", pretty accurate for fo great a distance. Position 31° o' n. preceding. A. fourth star preceding the third, and somewhat smaller.

20. Parvula juxta FL. 44am Leonis,

Feb. 17. Double. About 4' following the 44th Leonis, which 1782. being double in the finder, this is the least of the two. Extremely unequal. L. w. S. d. With 227, 13 diameter of L.; with 460, 2 diameters of L. Position 26° 32' n. following.

I. 30. Secunda ad . Cancri. Fl. 57.

March 5. Double. Pretty unequal. Both pr. With 227, 1782. about ½ diameter; with 278, ½ diameter; with 460, about ½ diameter or lefs. Position 68° 12' n. preceding. A beautiful minute object.

31. Inter FL. 41 am et 39 am Lyncis.

March 5. Double. Near 1½ degree n. preceding the 41st Lyn1782. cis; towards n Ursæ majoris. A little unequal. Both
w. With 460, ½ or at most ½ diameter, Position 51°
21' s. preceding.

32. FL. 44^a Lyncis australior et præcedens.

April 3. Double. About ²/₄ degree f. preceding the 44th Lyn-1782. cis; in a line parallel to θ Urfæ majoris and the 39th Lyncis. Very unequal. L. r.; S. bluish r. With 227, I diameter of L. or I ½ when best; with 460, I ½ diameter, or when best, near 2 diameters of L. The diameters are so small that the length of the time, and attention of looking, makes a considerable difference in the estimation of the distance. Position 8° 27' s. preceding.

33. & Libræ. Fl. 51. Primam chelam Scorpii attingens.

May 12. Treble. Without great attention, and a considerable 1782. power, it may be mistaken for a double star; but the largest of them consists of two. Very little unequal. Both w. With 460, \(\frac{1}{4}\) or at most \(\frac{1}{3}\) diameter assumeter of S. Position, with 278, 82° 2' n. following. For measures of the third star see the 20th of the second class.

34. Fl. 55. Cassiopeiæ. Ptolemæi. In pedis extremitate.

I. Treble. The two nearest very unequal. L.w.; S. June 11, colour of pale red blotting paper. With 278, ½ diame1782. ter of S. Position with 227, 20° 30′ n. preceding. For measures of the third star see the fourth in the third class.

35. FL. 38. Serpentarii. Dextrum infra pedem.

June 11, Double. Very unequal. L. w.; S.d. With 460, 1782. 14 diameter of L. As the fituation is too low for 460, I tried 227, but it only shewed the star wedge-formed. Position 60° 48' n. preceding.

36. & Herculis. FL. 40. In dextro latere.

July 18, A fine double star. Very unequal. L. w.; S. ash-1782. colour. With 460, less than ½ diameter of S.; with 932, 1 full diameter of S.*. Position with 811, 20° 42′ n. following.

37. φ (FL. 112.) Herculis borealior et sequens.

July 22, Double. About ½ degree n. following φ; in a line 1782. parallel to the 35th and 42d Herculis; the most fouth of two very small telescopic stars. Considerably unequal. Both reddish. With 227, they can but just be seen as two stars; with 460, near 1 diameter; with 932, not less than 1½ diameter of L. Position 59° 48′ s. following.

The interval between very unequal stars, estimated in diameters, generally gains more by an increase of magnifying power than the apparent distance of those which are nearer of a size. Instances of the former may be found in the first class, the 1st, 7, 29, 35, 37, 39, 53, 59, 63, 64, 72d stars; of the latter, the 16th, 28, 33, 45, 46, 73, 81st stars. However, this only seems to take place when there is a difficulty of seeing the object well with a low power, which being removed by magnifying more, the distance is, as it were, laid open to the view.

I. 38. Fl. 18am Persei præcedens ad boream. In capite.

Aug. 20, Double. About ½ degree n. preceding the 18th; in 1782. a line parallel to σ and τ Persei; of two stars that next to the 18th. A little unequal. Both pr. With 278, a most minute and beautiful object; with 460, ½ diameter of either. Position with 278, 9° 42′ n. preceding.

39. B (FL. 11am) Caffiopeiæ præcedens ad austrum.

Aug. 25, Double. About ²/₄ degree f. preceding β; in a line 1782. parallel to η and α Cassiopeiæ; the following and largest of two very considerable stars. Very unequal. L. pr.; S. r. With 278, ¹/₄ diameter of S.; with 460, ¹/₂, or when best, ¹/₄ diameter of S. Position 50° 42' n. preceding.

40. Fl. 25 am Cassiopeiæ præcedens ad boream.

Aug. 28, Double. About ½ degree n. preceding the 25th; 1782. towards & Cassiopeiæ; the first telescopic star in that direction. Very unequal. Both r. With 460, ¼ diameter of S.; difficult to be seen. Position 50° 30′ s. following.

41. FL. 312 Draconis borealior.

Aug. 29, A very minute double star. About \(\frac{1}{4}\) degree n. of the 1782. 31st; in a line parallel to \(\gamma\) and \(\xi\) Draconis; the most fouth and preceding of two. Considerably unequal. Both pr. or r. With 227, they appear only as a lengthened or distorted star; with 460, \(\frac{1}{4}\) diameter of S.; or in very fine nights \(\frac{1}{3}\) diameter of S.; with a new speculum and 500, near \(\frac{1}{2}\) diameter when best; with 932, \(\frac{1}{2}\) diameter. Position 84° 21' n. preceding. Requires every favourable circumstance to be seen double.

I. 42. Serpentis. Fl. 13. In primo flexu colli.

6ept. 3, A beautiful double star. Considerably unequal. L. 1782. w.; S. greyish. With 227, \(\frac{1}{3}\) diameter of S.; with 278, not quite \(\frac{1}{2}\) diameter of S.; with 460, near \(\frac{1}{2}\) diameter of S.; with 932, near 1 diameter of S.; with 1504, above 1 diameter of S. Position 42° 48' s. preceding,

43. Ad FL. 48am Draconis.

Sept. 3, A very minute double star. The most north of 1782. three, forming an arch; or that which is towards o Draconis. Considerably unequal. Both pale pink. In fine nights, with 460, it has the shape of a wedge; with 932, a fine black division just visible; in a very clear dark night a division may be seen with 500, and with 932, it will be about \(\frac{1}{8}\) diameter. Position with 500, 88° 24' n. preceding.

44. FL. 4. Aquarii. Supra vestimentum manus sinistræ.

Sept. 3, A minute double star. Very unequal. Both pr. 1782. With 460, almost in contact, or at most in diameter of S. Position 81° 30' n. preceding. A third star of the sixth class in view, n. preceding.

45. µ Aurigæ (FL. 11am) præcedens ad austrum.

Sept. 5, Double. About 1½ degree s. preceding μ, towards 1782. Aurigæ; a pretty considerable star in a minute telescopic constellation. A little unequal. Both pr. or r. With 227, ½ diameter of S.; with 278, near ½ diameter of S.; with 460, about ½ diameter, or near ¾ diameter of S. Position 47° 33′ s. preceding.

46. v (FL. 13am) Aquarii fequens ad boream.

Sept. 7. Treble. About 1³/₄ degree n. following ν, in a line 1782. parallel to β and α Aquarii; the middle of three that

are in the same direction. The two nearest very unequal. L. rw.; S. pr. With 460, about 1 diameter of L. or more. Position 62° 27' n. preceding. The two farthest very unequal. S. pr. Distance with 227, 1' 22" 42". Position 35° 51' n. following.

47. FL. 29am Capricorni præcedens ad boream.

Sept. 27, A minute double ftar. About ½ degree n. preceding 1782. the 29th, in a line parallel to γ and α Capricorni. A little unequal. Appears differred with 227 and 278; nor will 460 fhew it feparated; with 657, two ftars visible; 932 confirms it. Difficult to be feen diffinctly on account of its low situation. Position 84° 48′ n. preceding. 20-feet reflector, 200. Both w.

48. Fl. 6 m Cephei præcedens. In dextro brachio.

Sept. 27, A very minute and beautiful double star. Near ½ de1782. gree preceding the 6th towards η Cephei; a pretty
considerable telescopic star. A little unequal. Both pr.
Almost in contact with 460; with 625, better divided;
with 657 still better. Position 14° 9′ s. preceding.

49. A Cephei (FL. 22 am) sequens ad boream.

Sept. 27, Double. About 1½ degree n following λ, in a line 1782. from ζ through λ Cephei continued. Extremely unequal. Both dw. Cannot be seen with 278, except with long attention; with 460, 1½ diameter of L. Position 85° 48' n. following; perhaps a little inaccurate.

50. A Aquarii (FL. 73am) præcedens.

Double. About 2½ degrees preceding, and a little 1782. South of λ Aquarii; a considerable star. Very unequal. L. w.; S. dw. With 278, less than 1 diameter of L; with 460, 1¼ diameter of L. Position with 227,

- 1. 41° 12' n. preceding. The measure inaccurate on account of the low power, and probably 3° or 4° too fmall.
- 51. Quæ sequitur (FL. 322m) Cephei.
- Sept. 30, Double. About 2½ degrees n. following 1, towards
 1782. γ Cephei; a confiderable star. A little unequal. Both pr. A pretty object with 227; with 460, 1½ diameter nearly. Position 3° 36′ s. preceding.
- 52. Parvula Fr. 251 Orionis adjecta.
- Oct. 2, Double. A few minutes no following the 25th 1782. Orionis, in a line parallel to b Eridani and a Orionis. Very unequal. L. ash w.; S. dw. With 460, 1 diameter of L. Position 52° 48' n. preceding.
- 53. Parvula FL. 30mz Orionis adjecta.
 - Oct. 2, Double. About 10' preceding the 30th, in a line 1782. parallel to λ and γ Orionis. Very unequal. L. w.; S. d.; with 460, 1 diameter of L. Position 43° 24' n. following.
- 54. τ (FL. 20^{am}) Orionis præcedens. In malleolo finistri cruris.

 oct. 4, Double. Near ½ degree preceding τ, in a line from

 1782. θ through τ Orionis continued. Very unequal. L. r.;

 S. dr. With 227, about 1 diameter of L.; with 460, about 2 diameters of L. Position 35° 42′ n. preceding; a little inaccurate.
- 55. FL. 8am Tauri præcedens ad boream.
- Oct. 9. Double. About 1½ degree n. preceding the 8th 1782. Tauri, or near 2 degrees f. following the 65th Arietis, in a line parallel to the Pleiades and a Tauri; a small telescopic star not easily found. A little unequal.

 L. r.; S. d. With 227, less than 1 diameter of S.; with

I. with 460, near two diameters. Position 82° 48' f. following.

56. FL. 54 am Ceti sequens ad austrum.

Oct. 12, Double. About ½ degree f. following the 54th, 1782. towards δ Ceti. Nearly equal. Both r. With 227, about 1 diameter; with 460, about 1½ diameter. Pofition 87° 39′ n. following.

57. Fl. 70am et 67am Orionis præiens.

Oct. 12, Multiple. In a fpot which appears nebulous in the 1782. finder, and is about 50' from the 67th, and 45' from the 70th Orionis. More than 12 stars in view with 460; among them is a double star. The largest of the base of an isosceles triangle, n. preceded by four stars in a line. Considerably unequal. With 460, 1 sull diameter of L. Position 19° 48' s. following.

58. S Lyræ (Fl. 12^{am}) fequens. Inter eductionem cornuum.
Oct. 24, Double. About ½ degree following the 12th, in a
1782. line continued from the 11 through the 12th Lyræ;
the last of a small telescopic triangle. Extremely unequal. L. r.; S. d. Not easily seen with 227; with
460, near 2 diameters of L. Position 13° o' n. preceding.

59. Ab (FL. 18^a) Lyræβ versus.

Oct. 24, Double. The most south of two very small tele-1782. Scopic stars, which are the second pair situated in a line from towards β Lyræ. A little unequal. Both d.; the faintest object that can be imagined. With 460, about I diameter. Position 75° o' s. preceding; the measure is liable to some error from the obscurity.

60. E telescopicis γ et λ Lyræ australioribus et sequentibus.

Double

1.

Oct. 24, Double. About \(\frac{1}{4} \) degree f. following \(\lambda \), in a line 1782. parallel to \(\alpha \) and \(\gamma \) Lyr\(\alpha \); a very small telescopic star. Extremely unequal. Both dr. With 227, I full diameter of L; with 460, near 2 diameters of L. Position 16° 48' n. preceding.

61. Præiens FL. 12m Equulei.

Off. 26, A minute double star. About ½ degree n. preceding 1782. the 1st Equulei, in a line parallel to α Equulei and γ Aquilæ; a large star. Very unequal. Both pr. With 460, ½ diameter of S. Position 18° 24′ n. preceding. A pretty object, but requires fine weather.

62. Sequitur FL. 2am Equulei.

Oct. 29, Double. About ½ degree f. following the 2d Equulei, 1782. in a line parallel to δ Delphini and δ Equulei. Confiderably unequal. Both r. With 460, 1½ diameter of S. Position 35° 9′ f. preceding.

63. > Equulei (FL. 5a) australior.

Oct. 29, Double. Full ½ degree f. of γ, in a line from the 1782. 5th through the 6th Equulei continued. Equal. Both dr. With 227, about ¼ diameter scarce visible; with 460, about ½ diameter. Position 5° 57' s. preceding.

64. π Arietis. FL. 42. In poplite.

Oct. 29, Treble. Excessively unequal. L. w; S. both mere points. With 227, neither of the small stars can be seen, except with considerable and long continued attention, when they also appear; the nearest with this power is \(\frac{3}{4}\) or \(\frac{4}{5}\) diameter of L.; with 460, 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) or 1\(\frac{3}{4}\) diameter of L. The third is about 25" or 26" distant from L, by exact estimation. Position of both, being all three in a line 19° 19' s. following; as exact as the obscurity will permit.

I. 65. In Nubecula β Sagittæ adjecta et sequenti.

Nov. 4, Double. ½ degree n. following β Sagittæ, towards 1782. 29th Vulpeculæ; the largest and most south of a cluster of small stars that appear cloudy in the finder. Very unequal. L. rw.; S. pr. With 227, full 1 diameter of L.; with 460, about 1¾ or 2 diameters of L. Position 14° o' n. preceding. A third star in view, of the 5th or 6th class.

66. β (FL. 23^a) Draconis australior et præcedens.

Nov. 4, Double. About 1½ degree s. preceding β, in a line 1782. from ν continued through β Draconis. Pretty unequal. Both pr. With 460, 1½ or 1¾ diameter of L. Position 2° 24' s. preceding.

67. Nebulam Aurigæ pedem dextrum sequentem, præcedens.

Nov. 4, Double. About 55' from the 37th Nebula of M.

1782. Messier; the largest and most preceding of two stars. Very unequal. Both pr. With 460, near 2 diameters of L. Position 23° 57′ n. following.

68. Parvula Fl. 102 Orionis quam proximè adjecta.

Nov. 5, Double. The small star not many minutes from the 1782. 10th Orionis. A little unequal. Both whitish. With 460, near 1 diameter. Position 84° 54' s. following; a little inaccurate on account of the difficulty of seeing the stars well.

69. In Lyncis pectore.

Nov. 13, Double. About 3 degrees f. preceding the 19th 1782. Lyncis, in a line drawn from the 19th Lyncis to τ Aurigæ; the 24th and 19th Lyncis also point to it nearly: in a very clear evening it may just be seen with the naked eye. A little unequal. Both rw. With 227, $\frac{1}{2}$ dia-

I. \(\frac{1}{2}\) diameter; with 460, 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) or near 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) diameter. Position 77° o' f. following.

70. ζ (FL. 123²) Tauri borealior et præcedens.

Nov. 13, A very pretty double star. Near 1 degree n. pre1782. ceding ζ Tauri towards Capella; the corner of a rhomboid made up of ζ, this, and two more, and opposite
to ζ. Considerably unequal. L. pr.; S. a little deeper
r. With 227, almost 1 diameter of L.; with 460,
1½ diameter of L. Position 36° 24' s. preceding.

7s. Fl. 44am Ursæ majoris præcedens ad austrum.

Nov. 19, Double. Nearly in the interfection of a line from 1782. β Ursæ majoris to the 39th Lyncis, crossed by one from ψ to υ Ursæ majoris; the last line should bend a little towards ψ Ursæ majoris. A little unequal. Both whitish. With 460, near 2 diameters of S. Position 2° 6′ n. following.

72. FL. 65. Ursæ majoris.

Nov. 20, Double. Exceffively unequal. L. pr.; S. a point. 1782. Not visible with 227, nor hardly to be suspected unless it has been first seen with a higher power; with 460, 1½ diameter of L. or, when long viewed, sull 2 diameters of L. Position 53° 45′ n. following. A third star in view. Equal to L. Colour rw. Distance 1'0" 4". Position 22° 21' s. following.

73. B (FL. 6^a) Arietis borealior et præcedens.

Nov. 22, Double. About 1½ degree n. preceding β Arietis, 1782. towards β Andromedæ; a confiderable star. Very unequal. L. r.; S. deeper r. With 227, about ¼ diameter of L.; with 460, sull 1¼ or almost 1½ diameter of L. when best. Position 77° 24′ s. following.

I. 74. FL. 39^a Arietis borealior et præcedens.

Dec. 22, Double. About \(\frac{2}{3}\) degree n. preceding 39 Arietis, 1782. towards \(\gamma\) Trianguli; a pretty large telescopic star. A little unequal. Both pr. With 227, near 1 diameter of L.; with 460, about 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) diameter of L. Position 20° 36' n. preceding.

75. FL. 26am Orionis præcedens ad austrum.

Jan. 9, Double. About ½ degree f. preceding the 26th, in 1783. a line parallel to δ and β Orionis; the farthest of two; or ¾ degree f. preceding the 30th in the same direction. Nearly equal. Both w. or rw. With 460, perhaps a diameter. Position 89° 36′ n. preceding; but not very accurate.

76. In pectore Lyncis.

Jan. 23, Double. Not easy to be found. A line from the 19th 1783. Lyncis to v Geminorum crossed by one from θ Ursæmajoris to ε Aurigæ, points out a star but just visible in a fine evening; it is perhaps about three degrees from the 19th Lyncis; when that star is found, we have the double star about 1 degree n. following the same, in a line parallel to τ Geminorum and the 19th Lyncis. Considerably unequal. Both ash w. With 460, ½ diameter of S. Position 0° 0' preceding. A third large star in view. Distance 1' 7" 46". Position 3° 42' st. preceding.

77. a (FL. 74) Crateris borealior.

Jan. 31, Double. Near 2½ degrees north of α Crateris; a 1783. fmall telescopic star, about ½ degree following the most north of two large ones. Pretty unequal. Both whitish. With 227, less than half diameter of S.; with

- I. with 460, near 1 diameter; with 625, a little more than 1 diameter. Position 82° 24' n. following.
- 78. FL. 112 Libræ borealior.
- Jan. 31, Double. Near 2½ degrees north of the 11th Libræ, 1783. in a line parallel to μ Virginis and the 109th of the fame constellation. Equal. Both inclining to r. With 460, full 1 diameter. Position 58° 24′ n. preceding, or s. following.
- 79. FL. 46 Herculis. In dextro latere.
- Feb. 5, Double. Extremely or almost excessively unequal. 1783. L. w.; S. d. With 227, it is hardly visible; with 460, near 1 diameter of L. Position 66° 36′ s. following.
- 80. FL. 81 Virginis.
- Feb. 7, Double. Equal. Both pr. With 227, near ½ dia-1783. meter; with 460, ½ diameter. Position 41° 12′ n. following or s. preceding.
- 81. π Serpentis (FL. 44am) præcedens ad austrum.
- Mar. 7, Double. About 1½ degree f. preceding π, towards 1783. κ; the most north of two. A little unequal. Both r. With 460, 1½ diameter of L. Position 49° 48′ f. preceding. A third large star in view; paler than the other two. Distance from the two taken as one star 56″ 28″. Position, with L. of the two, 31° 48′ f. preceding.
- \$2. FL. 49 Serpentis.
- Mar. 7, Double. The most north and following of two diameter, and a very minute and beautiful object; with 460, \(\frac{3}{4}\) diameter. Position 21° 33' n. preceding.

I. 83. λ Ophiuchi. FL. 10. In ancone finistri brachii.

Mar. 9, A very beautiful and close double star. L. w.; S. 1783. blue; both fine colours. Considerably or almost very unequal. With 460, ½ or ½ diameter of S.; with 932, full ½ diameter of S. Position 14° 30′ n. following.

84. FL. 50² Aurigæ australior.

Mar. 18, Double. Near 1 degree f. of the 50th Aurigæ, in 1783. a line parallel to β and θ. Very unequal. L. r.; S. dr. With 227, about \(\frac{3}{4}\) diameter of L.; with 460, almost \(\frac{1}{4}\) diameter of L. Position 14° o' n. following.

85. FL. 36am Lyncis fequens ad austrum.

Mar. 24, Double. Near ½ degree f. following the 36th Lyn1783. cis, in a line parallel to the 31st Lyncis and n Ursæ
majoris; of two the nearest to the 31st Lyncis. Considerably unequal. Both w. With 227, 1 diameter of
L.; or when long kept in view, 1¼ diameter of L.;
with 460, and after long looking, 2 diameters of L;
otherwise not near so much. Position 88° 57′ n. sollowing.

36. FL. 1052 Herculis borealior.

Mar. 27, Double. One full degree n. of the 105th Herculis, 1783. in a line from the 72d Serpentarii continued through the 105th Herculis; a small telescopic star. Considerably unequal. Both dr. With 460, a little more than 1 diameter of L. Position 79° 24' n. preceding.

\$7. q Ophiuchi. FL. 73.

April 27, A very minute double ftar. Confiderably unequal. L. r. 1783. S. r. With 227, not to be suspected unless known to be double, but may be seen wedge-formed, and with long

- I. long attention I have also perceived a most minute divifion; with 460, about \(\frac{1}{4}\) or \(\frac{1}{3}\) diameter of S. Position 2° 48' s. preceding.
- 88. 7 Ophiuchi. Fl. 69. In dextra manu sequens.
- April 28, The closest of all my double stars; can only be suf-1783. pected with 460; but 932 consirms it to be a double star. Pretty unequal. Both pr. or wr. It is wedgeformed with 460; with 932, one-half of the small star, if not three-quarters seem to be behind the large star. Position of the wedge 61° 36′ n. preceding. ν Ophiuchi, just by, is perfectly free from this wedgeformed appearance.
- 89. Illas ad Fl. 56am Andromedæ præcedens ad boream.
- July 28, Double. About $\frac{2}{3}$ degree preceding, and a little north 1783. of the two stars that are about the place of the 56th Andromedæ, in a line towards μ ; a considerable star; and of two in a line parallel to β and γ Trianguli that which is nearest to the 56th Andromedæ. Pretty unequal. L. drw.; S. dpr. With 227, near 1 diameter of L.; with 460, about $1\frac{1}{2}$ diameter of L. Position 75° 30′ s. following.
- 90. \(\beta \) Aquarii (FL. 22 am) præcedens ad austrum.
- July 31, Double. About 4½ degrees from β towards μ Aquarii.
 1783. A little unequal. Both dw. or pr. With 460, 1½
 diameter or near 2. Position 77° 36' s. following.
- 91. v Aquilæ (FL. 50am) præcedens ad boream.
- Aug. 7, Double. About ½ degree n. preceding γ, in a line 1783. parallel to γ and ζ Aquilæ; of two that nearest to γ. Very unequal. L. dpr.; S. d. With 227, hardly visible, and like a star not in focus; with 460, appears nebulous

nebulous on one fide, but is a double ftar; with 932, about 1½ diameter of L. Position 8° 18′ n. preceding.
 π Aquilæ. Fl. 52. Duarum in finistro humero sequens.
 Aug. 27, A minute pretty double star. A little unequal.
 Both pr. With 460, ½ diameter of L. or near ¾ diameter of S. Position 34° 24′ s. following.

93. Fl. 62am Aquilæ præcedens ad boream.

Sept. 12, A minute double star. About ½ degree n. preceding 1783. the 62d, in a line parallel to θ and ζ Aquilæ; a pretty considerable star. Very unequal. Both inclining to pr. With 278, almost in contact; with 460, near ½ diameter of S.; when in the meridian, and the air sine, near 1 diameter of L. Position 19° 9′ n. preceding.

94. 8 Cygni. Fl. 18. In ancone alæ dextræ.

Sept. 20, Double. Very unequal. L. fine w.; S. ash colour 1783. inclining to r. With 278, about ½ diameter of L.; with 460, ¾ diameter of L.; with 932, full 1½ diameter of L. in hazy weather, which has taken off the rays of L. and and thereby increased the interval. Position 18° 21' n. following; perhaps a little inaccurate.

95. FL. 33am Cygni fequens ad austrum.

Sept. 22, Double. Full 1½ degree s. following the 33d, 1783. towards ¿ Cygni; a pretty considerable star. Very unequal. L. w.; S. inclining to r. With 460, at first about ½ diameter of L.; but, after looking a considerable time, and in a fine air, near 1½ diameter. Position 72° 15′ n. preceding.

96. n (FL. 21 am) Cygni sequens ad austrum.

Sept. 23, Treble. Full 13 degree n. following η, in a line 1783. parallel to β and λ Cygni. The two nearest considerably unequal.

unequal. Both pr. With 460, 1 diameter of S. or & diameter of L. Position 89° 18′ s. following. The two farthest considerably unequal; the colour r. Dist. Position 56° 3′ n. preceding.

97. FL. 51 am Cygni sequens.

sept. 24, A minute double star. About 2½ degrees following 1783. the 51st, in a line parallel to δ and α Cygni; the largest and most south of an obtuse-angled triangle; a very considerable star. Pretty unequal. Both rw.; but S. a little darker r. With 278, ½ diameter of S. and beautiful; with 460, ¾ diameter of S. Position 46° 24' n. following.

SECOND CLASS OF DOUBLE STARS.

II. 39. Procyonem juxta.

Feb. 2, Double. About 2 degrees f. following Procyon, in 1782. a line from λ Geminorum continued through Procyon. Excessively unequal. L. pr.; S. not visible with 278; with 460, more than 3 diameters of L. Position, by the affistance of a wall * and micrometer 54° 28′ f. following.

40.

^{*} When the small star is so faint as not to bear the least illumination of the wires, its position may still be measured by the assistance of some wall or other object; for an eye which has been some time in the dark, can see a wall in a star-tight evening sufficiently well to note the projection of the stars upon it, in the manner VOL. LXXV

K

which

II. 40. * Secunda ad o Cancri. FL. 23.

Feb. 2, Double. A little unequal. Both rw. With 227, 1782. near 2 diameters; with 460, 2½ diameters of L. Pofition 56° 42′ n. following.

41. * Prima ad v Cancri. FL. 24.

Feb. 2, Double. Confiderably unequal. Both pr. With 1782. 227, 1½ diameter of L.; with 460, 4 diameters of L. Position 32° 9′ n. following.

42. E telescopicis k Virginis precedentibus t.

Feb. 6, Double. About 1½ degree f. preceding & Virginis, 1782. in a line parallel to ζ and θ; the most fouth of three forming an arch. Extremely unequal. L. w.; S. hardly visible with 227 (but with a ten-feet reflector S. b.); with 460, above 2 diameters of L. Position 52° 24′ f. following.

43. FL. 43^{am} Leonis præcedens ad austrum. In dextro genu.
Feb. 17, Double. Near ²/₃ degree s. preceding the 43d, in a 1782. line parallel to α and the 14th Leonis. Very unequal.
L. w.; S. d. With 227, near 2½ diameters of L. when best. Position 85° 2′ n. following.

44. o Virginis. FL. 84. Versus finem alæ dextræ.

Feb. 17, Double. Extremely unequal. L. w. inclining to r.; 1782. S. d. Requires attention to be feen with 227; with 460, 2½ diameters of L. Position, with 278, 29° 5' f. preceding.

which has been described with the lamp-micrometer, Phil. Trans. vol. LXXII. p. 169 and 170. Then, introducing some light, and adapting the fixed wire to the observed direction of the stars on the wall, the moveable wire may be set to the parallel of the large star, which will give the angle of position pretty accurately.

[#] See note to IV. 51.

II. 45. FL. 54 Virginis.

April 3, Double. A little unequal. Both w. With 227, 1782. 1½ or near 1¾ diameter. Position 57° o' n. following. 46. FL. 42am Comæ Berenices sequens ad austrum.

April 15, Double. About 1²/₄ degree from the 42d Comæ 1782. towards v Bootis; the most south of a telescopic equilateral triangle. Excessively unequal. L. pr.; S. d. With 278, 2¹/₂ diameters of L.; not so well to be seen with higher powers. Position 6° 42' s. following. A third star preceding, above 1'.

47. FL. 2 Comæ Berenices.

April 18, Double. Confiderably unequal. L. rw.; S. pr. 1782. With 278, 2 diameters of L; with 460, above 2 diameters of L. Position 27° 42′ s. preceding.

48. Prope FL. 16am Aurigæ.

Aug. 28, A minute double star. Less than \(\frac{1}{4} \) degree f. pre1782. ceding the 16th, in a line parallel to the 10 and 8
Aurigæ; the preceding star of a small triangle of which
the 16th is the largest and following. A little unequal.
Both pr. With 227, 1\(\frac{1}{2} \) or, when best, 1\(\frac{3}{4} \) diameter
of L. Position 15° 48' n. following.

49. 0 (FL, 1101) Piscium borealior. In lino boreo.

Sept. 3, Double. About ½ degree n. of, and a little pre-1782. ceding 110th, towards η Piscium. A little unequal. Both wr. With 460, about 3 diameters of L. Position 59° 6′ n. preceding. A third star in view, about 1¾ min.

50. FL. 38. Piscium. In austrino lino.

Sept. 4, Double. Pretty unequal. Both pr. With 227, 1782. full 2 diameters of L.; with 460, about 4 diameters of L. Position 25° 3' f. preceding.

II. 51. p Capricorni. F1. 11. Trium in rostro sequens.

Sept. 5, Double. Very unequal. Both rw. With 460, 15, 1782. diameter of L. Position 84° 0' s. following. A third star in view.

52. o (Fl. 40am) Persei præcedens ad boream.

Sept. 7, Double. Almost ½ degree preceding the 40th, in a 1782. line parallel to ζ and the 38th Persei. Equal. Both w. With 227, nearly 2 diameters. Position 8° 24′ n. preceding.

53. FL. 12 am Camelopardali præcedens.

Sept. 7, Double. Less than \(\frac{1}{4}\) degree preceding the 11th and 1782. 12th, in a line from the 1st Lyncis continued through the 12th Camelopardali. Extremely unequal. Both dr. With 227, it appears like a star with a tail; but 932 shews it plainly to be only a double star; with 227, not much above 1 diameter of L.; with 932, about 3\(\frac{1}{2}\) diameter of L. Position 18° 33' s. following; a little inaccurate.

54. Quæ præcedit e (FL 74 am, oculum boreum) Tauri.

Sept. 7, Double. Near ½ degree s. preceding ε, in a line 1782. parallel to α and γ Tauri; a small star. Extremely unequal. L. rw.; S. d. With 460, above 3 diameters of L. Position 68° 42' s. preceding.

55. Fl. 42 Ceti australior et sequens.

Sept. 9, Double. About 1 degree s. following the 4th and 1782. 5th in a line parallel to η and τ Ceti; in the shorter leg of a rectangular triangle. Very unequal. L. r.; S. d. With 278, rather more than 2 diameters. Position 21° 42′ n. preceding.

56. β (FL. 6^{am}) Arietis præcedens ad boream.

II. Double. Almost 1 degree n. preceding β Arietis, sept. 10, towards ζ Andromedæ; a small star. A little unequal. 1782. Both reddish. With 227, full 2 diameters of L. Position 23° 12′ n. preceding. A third star 2′ or 3′ preceding, in the same direction with the two stars of the double star.

57. Ad Fl. 72am Aquarii.

Sept. 27, Treble. About 2½ degrees following κ, in a line parallel 1782. to α and η Aquarii. The nearest a little unequal. Both r. With 460, 2½ diameters of L. Position 25° 51' s. preceding. The two farthest a little unequal. Of the 5th class. About 50° or 55° s. following.

58. Fl. 56^a Ceti australior et sequens.

Sept. 27, Double. About ³/₄ degree f. following the 56th, in a 1782. line parallel to η and τ Ceti. Confiderably unequal. Both dw. With 278, 1½ diameter of L. Position 25° 12′ n. preceding; too low for accuracy.

59. e (FL. 462m) Aquarii sequens ad austrum.

Sept. 30, Double. About 2 degrees f following ε, in a line pa1782. rallel to β and δ Aquarii; there is a very confiderable ftar
between this and ε, not much out of the line. Pretty
unequal. Both dr. With 227, 2½ or 2¾ diameter of
L. Position 61° 12′ n. preceding.

60. ξ (FL. 5^{am}) Canis majoris sequens ad boream.

Sept. 30, Double. About ½ degree n. following the 2d ad ξ, 1782. in a line from the 4th continued through the 5th Canis majoris nearly. Very unequal. L. rw.; f. d. With 227, 1¾ diameter. Position 67° 36′ n. preceding.
61. ω (Fl. 47^{am}) Orionis sequens ad austrum.

Oct. 2, Treble. About 1½ degree f. following w in a line 1782. parallel to φ and ω Orionis; the smallest and most south of three forming an arch. The two nearest extremely unequal.

unequal. L. dw.; S. a mere point. With 227, 1½ or 1¾ diameter of L. Position 4° 54′ n. following; too obscure for accuracy. The two farthest extremely unequal. S. a mere point. Of the fourth class. Position about 50° s. following.

62. FL. 3* Pegasi adjecta.

Oct. 4, Double. In a line with, and north of, the two stars 1782. that are about the place of the third Pegasi. A little unequal. Both dusky r. With 227, about 3 diameters of S. Position 88° 24' n. preceding; perhaps a little inaccurate.

63. Fl. 2 am et 4 am Navis præcedens.

Not. 12, Multiple. Near 2 degrees preceding the 2d and 4th 1782. Navis; the middle one of three. One of the multiple is double. Nearly equal. Both w. or ash colour. With 227, about 2½ diameter, and not less than 20 stars more in view; with 460, about 3 diameters. Position 30° 12′ n. preceding.

64. g (FL. 81 am) Geminorum ad austrum sequitur.

Oct. 13, Double. About ½ degree f. following g, in a line from 1782. ζ continued through g Geminorum nearly; the nearest and largest of two. Very unequal. L. r.; S. bluish r. With 227, above 3 diameters of L. Position 4° 9′ n. preceding.

65. Pollucem fequens ad boream.

Oct. 13, Double. Full degree n. following β, in a line from 1782. δ continued through β Geminorum; the star next to the middle one of three, nearly in a line. Excessively unequal. L. rw.; S. d. With 227, above 2½ or near 3 diameters of L. and 5 other stars in view; with 460, above 3 diameters of L. Position 89° 12′ n. following.

II. 66. Juxta y Delphini.

Oct. 19, Double. Full ¼ degree f. preceding γ, towards δ 1782. Delphini. Confiderably unequal. L. pr.; S. r. With 227, ¼ diameter of L. Position 78° 42' n. preceding. 67. β (Fl. 10^{am}) Lyræ præcedens ad boream.

Oct. 19, Double. The 4th telescopic star about 1½ degree n. 1782. preceding β, in a line parallel to γ and α Lyræ. Extremely unequal. L. r.; S. dr. With 227, 1¼ or almost 1½ diameter of L. With 460, above 2 diameters of L. Position 68° 6′ s. following.

68. Proximè e Lyræ.

Oct. 24, Treble. About $2\frac{\pi}{4}$ minutes f. following ρ Lyræ. 1782. The two nearest, a little unequal. Both dr. With 460, 3 full diameters. Position 8° 24′ n. following. The farthest as large as L. of the two nearest at least. Colour dr. Position with L. 25° 57′ s. preceding. Distance of ρ Lyræ, which is in view, from the two nearest 2′ 17″ 30″. Position 65° 12′, ρ being n. preceding, or the double star s. following.

69. FL. 4am Cygni fequens ad boream.

Oct. 24, Double. Near ½ degree n. following the 4th Cygni, 1782. in a line from γ Lyræ continued through the 4th Cygni. A little unequal. Both w. With 227, about 2 diameters of L. or 2½ when best. Position 29° 12' n. following.

70. των 8 telescopicarum z (FL. 15.) Sagittæ sequentium ultima.

Nov. 6, Double. About 1½ degree f. following 2 Sagittæ, in 1782. a line parallel to γ Sagittæ and γ Delphini. Extremely unequal. Both r.; S. deeper r. With 227, 1½ diameter

II. meter of L.; with 460, above 2 diameters of L. Pofition 72° 57' n. following.

71. FL. 58ª Aurigæ australior.

Nov. 6, Multiple. About ½ degree f. of the 58th Aurigæ, in 1782. a line parallel to β and θ. A cluster of stars containing a double star of the second, and one of the third class. That of the second very unequal. Both r. With 460, about 2½ diameter of L. Position 44° 36′ n. following; that of the third equal. Both r. With 227, above 20 stars in view. Distance 17" 41". The two double stars are in the following side of a small telescopic trapezium.

72. Fl. 13ª Lyncis australior.

Nov. 13, A pretty double star. About 1½ degree s. of the 13th 1782. Lyncis, towards θ Geminorum; a considerable star. Nearly equal. Both pr. With 227, full 2½ diameters; with 460, almost 4 diameters. Position 11° 0 s. preceding.

73. FL. 21ª Ursæ majoris.

Nov. 17, Double. Very unequal. Both rw. With 227, 2\frac{1}{4}, 1782. diameter of L.; with 460, above 3. Position 36° 45' n. preceding.

74. v (FL. 4^a) Crateris borealior.

Nov. 20, Treble. Near 1 degree n. preceding v Crateris, 1782. towards & Leonis. The two nearest equal. Both dw. With 227, 2½ or 3 diameters. Position 71° 33' n. following. The farthest larger than either of the two other stars. Of the sixth class. Position about 68 or 69° s. preceding the double star.

II. 75. FL. 118 Tauri.

Dec. 7, Double. A little unequal. L. w.; S. w. inclining 1782. to r. With 278, 2½ diameter of L.; with the same power by the micrometer 4" 41"; more exactly with 625, 5" 2". Position 77° 15'. I could just see it with an 18-inch achromatic, made by Mr. NAIRNE; it was as close as possible, and a pretty object.

76. \(\tau(\text{FL. 63}^2)\) Arietis australior et præcedens.

Dec. 23. Double. About 1 degree f. preceding τ Arietis, 1782. towards μ Ceti; the most south of two small telescopic stars. Nearly equal. Both w. With 227, above 3 diameters; by the micrometer 5" 47". Position 15° 24' s. preceding.

77. * FL. 17 Hydræ.

Dec. 28, Double. The largest of two. A little unequal. 1782. Both w. With 227, 24 diameter of L.; with 460, 14 diameter. Position 90° 0' north.

78. x (FL. 63am) Leonis sequens ad austrum.

Jan. 1, Double. About ½ degree f. following χ, towards τ 1783. Leonis; the smallest of two. Very or extremely unequal. L. r.; S. d. With 227, 3 full diameters of L. Position 75° 21' f. following.

79. FL. 39 Bootis.

Jan. 8, A pretty double star. A little unequal. Both pr. 1783. With 227, near 1½ diameter of L.; with 460, near 2 diameters of L. Position 38° 21' n. following.

80. d (Fl. 40*) Eridani adjecta.

Jan. 31, Double. About 1½ min. f. following d Eridani.
1783. Very unequal. Both dr. With 227, hardly visible;
with 460, very obscure. Position 56° 42' n. preceding.
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Distance

II. Diftance of L. from d Eridani, with 227, 1' 21" 47".

Position of L. 17° 53' s. following d Eridani.

81. FL. 49 am Eridani sequens.

Jan. 31, Double. Near 1 degree following the 49th Eridani, 1783. towards & Orionis. Very unequal. Both dw. With 227, full 1 diameter of L.; with 278, 1½ or 1¾ diameter of L.; with 460, 2½ or 3 diameters of L. Pofition 51° 36′ n. preceding.

82. FL. 31 am Bootis fequens ad austrum.

Feb. 3, Double. Near 1 degree f. following the 31st, in a 1783. line from v continued through the 31st Bootis; the most fouth of two. A little unequal. L. w.; S. dw. With 227, about 13 diameter of L.; with 460, about 3 diameters of L. Position 1° o' s. following. A third star in view, 20° or 30° n. preceding.

83. FL. 22² Andromedæ borealior.

Feb. 26, Double. Within ½ degree north of the 22d, in a 1783. line parallel to the 19th and 16th Andromedæ; the following and smallest of two. Considerably unequal. L.w.; S. d. With 227, 1½ or 1½ diameter of L.; with 460, more than 2 diameters of L. Position 5° 48' n. following. 84. FL. 65 Piscium.

Feb. 27, Double. Nearly equal. Both pr. With 227, near 1783. 1½ diameter of L.; with 460, full 2 diameters. Position 30° 57′ n preceding.

85. b (FL. 362) Serpentis borealior et sequens.

Mar. 4, Double. About 1½ degree n. following b, nearly in 1783. a line from the 32d continued through the 36th Serpentis. Extremely unequal. L. w.; S. dw. With 227, I full diameter of L.; S. hardly to be feen; with 460, full 2 diameters of L. Position 46° 9' n preceding.

II. 86. Fl. 49am Serpentis præcedens ad austrum.

Mar. 7, Double. About 1½ degree f. preceding the 49th, in 1783. a line with the 49th and another between this and the 49th Serpentis, each nearly at ¾ degree distance. Very unequal. L. dw.; S. d. With 227, 2 diameters, or 2¼ when best. Position 53° 9' s. following.

87. FL. 29² et 30² Monocerotis australior.

Mar. 8, Multiple. It makes nearly an equilateral triangle 1783. with the 29th and 30th Monocerotis towards the fouth. Among many, the fourth from the fouth end of an irregular long row is double. A little unequal. Both pr. With 227, 1 diameter of L. and 16 more in view. Position 86° 12′ s. following.

88. ω (FL. 51am) Serpentis præcedens ad austrum.

Mar. 8, Double. About ½ degree f. preceding the 51st, 1783. towards the 13th Serpentis. Very or extremely unequal. Both r. With 227, 2¼ diameter of L. when best; with 460, near 3 diameters of L. Position 44° 45' n. preceding.

89. Ad Genam Monocerotis.

Mar. 26, Double. About 1 degree n. preceding the 12th Mo-1783. nocerotis, in a line parallel to α and λ Orionis; the fmallest and most north of two. Considerably unequal. L. r.; S. bluish r. With 227, near 4 diameters of L. when best. Position 50° 51′ n. following.

90. FL. 100am Herculis præcedens ad boream.

Mar. 27, Double. About 1½ degree n. preceding the 100th, 1783. towards μ Herculis; a very small telescopic star; the most towards μ and smallest of three forming an arch. Considerably unequal. Both dw. With 227, about 2 diameters of L. Position 75° 9' s following.

II. 91. 2 (FL. 151) Sagittæ australior.

Apr. 5, Treble. About twice as far fouth of a Sagittæ, as and the star near it are from each other; a small star. The two nearest very unequal. L. pr.; S. r. With 227, 1½ diameter of L. Position 74° 54′ s. preceding. The third with L. extremely unequal. S. d. With 227, about 3 diameters of L. or more. Position about 40° or 50° n. preceding. With more light this would be a fine object.

92. In Camelopardali clune.

Apr. 30, Double. About four times the distance of the 10th 1783. and 12th Camelopardali, north of the 10th, and almost in the same direction with the 10th and 12th, is a star of between the 5th and 6th magnitude not marked in Flamsteed; naming that star A, we have the following direction. About ½ degree preceding A Camelopardali, in a line from the 2d Lyncis continued through A; the second from A. Very unequal. L. w.; S. d. With 227, 1½ or 2 diameters of L. Position 22° 42′ s. following. Very inaccurate.

93. & (FL. 13°) Aquilæ australior.

May 25, Double. Near ¼ degree fouth of, and a little fol-1783. lowing ε, towards λ Aquilæ, a very fmall ftar. Very unequal. L. dw.; S. dr. With 460, above 2 diameters of L. Position 16° o' n. preceding.

94. (FL. 17^{am}) Andromedæ præcedens ad boream.

Aug. 19, Double. About 1½ degree n. preceding ι Andromedæ 1783. in a line parallel to α and β Cassiopeiæ; in the side of a trapezium of four small stars. Pretty unequal. Both r. With 460, 2½ diameters of L. Position 34° 24′ n. preceding.

II. 95. 7 (FL. 554) Aquilæ australior.

Sept. 12, Double. About ½ degree fouth of η, in a line from 1783. α continued through η Aquilæ; a fmall star. A little unequal. Both dusky ash-coloured. With 460, near 3 diameters of L.; with 278, near 2 diameters of L. Position 29° 3' n. preceding.

96. θ (FL. 65^a) Aquilæ borealior et sequens.

Sept. 12, Double. About 13 degree n. following θ Aquilæ, 1783. towards ε Delphini; more accurate towards 29 Vulpeculæ; a very confiderable star. Nearly equal. Both rw. With 278, about 11 diameter of L.; with 460, full 2 diameters. Position 56° 12′ s. preceding.

97. ζ (FL. 64^{am}) Cygni præcedens.

Sept. 15, Treble. About 1 degree preceding ζ, towards the 1783. 41st Cygni; a large star. The two nearest extremely unequal. L. w.; S. pr. With 460, 2½ diameters of L. Position 45° 15′ n. preceding. The third with L. extremely unequal. Of the 5th or 6th class; about 50° s. preceding.

98. FL. 49 Cygni.

Sept. 15, Double. Very unequal. L. r.; S. bluish r. With 1783. 278, 1½ diameter of L.; with 460, 2½ diameters of L. Position 31° 48′ n. following.

99. β (FL. 6^{am}) Cygni fequens ad boream.

Sept. 15, Double. Near ½ degree n. following β, towards ξ 1783. Cygni. Very unequal. Both dw. With 278, 1½ diameter of L.; with 460, about 2 diameters of L. Position 87° 48' n. following.

100. Fl. 51^a Cygni borealior et sequens.

Sept. 24, Double. Near two degrees n. following the 51st 1783. Cygni, in a line parallel to ο Cygni and α Cephei; a pretty II. pretty confiderable star. Very unequal. L. w.; S. inclining to blue. With 278, extremely unequal. and 1½ diameters of L. when best; requires attention to be seen well with this power; with 460, full 2 diameters of L. or 2¼ when best, otherwise much less. Position 15° 51' n. following.

101. FL. 57am :: Camelopardali præcedens ad boream.

Sept. 26, Double. About 2 degrees n. preceding the 57::, 1783. towards the 42d Camelopardali; a confiderable flar near three fmaller, forming an arch. About 1 degree from the double flar V. 135. Confiderably unequal. Both pr. With 278, 1\frac{2}{3} diameter of L.; with 460, 2\frac{1}{2} diameters of L. Position 67° 15' n. preceding.

102. e (FL. 29^a) Orionis australior et præcedens.

Sept. 27, Double. About ½ degree f. preceding e, in a line 1783. parallel to ρ and β Orionis; the largest of several. Very unequal. L. pr.; S. inclining to garnet. With 278, near 2 diameters of L. With 460, 2½ diameters of L. Position 52° 24′ f. following.

THIRD CLASS OF DOUBLE STARS.

III. 47. e Pollucis. Fr. 38 Geminorum. In calce.

Dec. 27, Double. Extremely unequal. L. rw.; S. r. Dif
1781. tance, with 450, 7" 48". Position 89° 54' s. follow
ing. Two more in view, the nearest of them perhaps

40"; they form a rectangle nearly.

III. 48. r (FL. 61^{am}) Geminorum præcedens ad boream.

Dec. 27. Double. About $\frac{1}{2}$ degree n. preceding r, in a line 1781. parallel to z and the 60th Geminorum; near two degrees from S. A little unequal. Both pr. Distance 6" 15". Position 43° 54' n. following.

49. 8 (FL. 42m) Hydræ præcedens ad boream.

Tan. 20. Double. About 1 ¼ degree n. preceding δ, in a line. 1782. from n continued through & Hydræ. Pretty unequal. L. r.; S. garnet. Distance 12" 30". Position 62° 48' n. following.

50. θ Virginis. FL. 51. De quatuor ultima et sequens.

Feb. 6, Treble. The two nearest extremely unequal. L. w.: S. d. Diffance 7" 8"; but inaccurate on account of the obscurity of S. Position 69° 18' n. preceding. For measures of the two farthest see VI. 43.

51. FL. 88 Leonis. In dextro clune.

Feb. q, Double. Extremely unequal. L. rw.; S. r. Dif-1782. tance 14" 38"; a little inaccurate. Position 47° 33' n. preceding.

52. FL. 10am Orionis sequens.

Feb. 17, Double. Above & deg. n. following the 10th, towards 1782. ω Orionis. Confiderably unequal. Both pr. Diffance. with 278, 13" 40". Position 37° 3' n. following.

53. 2 Virginis borealior et sequens.

Feb. 17, Double. Near 2½ degrees n. following 2, in a line 1782. parallel to & and a Virginis; a confiderable flar; a line from y to this passes between two of nearly the same. magnitude with this star. A little unequal. Both d. Distance 12" 58". Position 79° o' n. preceding.

II. 54. Secunda ad σ Ursæ majoris. Fl. 13. In fronte.

June 2, Double. Extremely unequal. L. w.; S. r. Dif-1782. tance 7" 56". Position 13° o'n. preceding.

55. v (FL. 18am) Coronæ borealis fequens ad boream.

June 14, Double. Considerably unequal. L. dr.; S. d. 1782. Distance with 227, about 3 or 4 diameters of L. being too obscure for the micrometer. Position 53° 48′ s. preceding. Distance of the largest of the two from u Coronæ 1′ 18′ 8′′′. Position of the same with v, 64° 24′ n. following.

56. S (FL. 72^a) Serpentarii borealior.

June 16, Double. About 2½ degrees n. of the 72d Serpen-1782. tarii; a considerable star. A little unequal. Both r. Distance 7" 37". Position 9° 42' s. preceding. A third star about 1' preceding.

57. In Anseris corpore.

Aug. 11, A pretty double star. About & degree n. of a cluster 1782. of stars formed by the 4th, 5th, 7th, 9th Anseris; in a line parallel to the 6th Vulpecula and β Cygni; that of two which is farthest from the cluster. A little unequal. Both r. Distance 7" 1". Position 58° 36' s. following.

58. & Persei. FL. 13. In finistro humero.

Aug. 20, Double. Extremely unequal. L. w. inclining to r.; 1782. S. d. Distance with 932, 13" 31". Position 20° o' n. preceding. A third star, very unequal, within 1'; towards the fouth.

59. Ad FL. 19 m Persei. In capite.

Aug. 20, Double. It is perhaps the 19th Persei removed, or 1782. more likely a star not marked in Flamsteed's Catalogue; the 19th being either vanished, or misplaced by Flamsteed.

III. FLAMSTEED. Pretty unequal. L. bw.; S. br. Diftance 12" 2". Position oo of following.

60. Secunda ad p Persei. Fl. 20. Illas in larva præcedit.

Aug. 20, Double. Extremely unequal. L. rw.; S. d. Dif-1782. tance 14" 2". Position 30° 30' s. following.

61. Sub finem caudæ Draconis.

Aug. 29, Double. Of two considerable stars, about half-way 1782. between α and ι Draconis, that which is towards ι. The two stars are parallel to ζ and ε Ursæ majoris. Very unequal. L. pr.; S. db. Distance 12" 30"; perhaps a little inaccurate. Position 87° 42' n. preceding. 62. FL. 35 Piscium. In lino austrino.

Sept. 4, Double. Confiderably unequal. L. rw.; S. pr. 1782. Distance 12" 30". Position 58° 54' s. following.

63. Prope Fl. 65^{am} Sagittarii. Ad extremum paludamentum.

sept. 5, Double. Near ½ degree f. following the 65th Sagit-1782. tarii towards ζ Capricorni. Very unequal. Too low for colours; perhaps dw. Distance 14" 20". Position 73° 48' n. following.

64. FL. 26 Aurigæ. In dextri cruris involucro.

Sept. 5, Double. Very unequal. L. rw.; S. r. Distance 1782. 13' 25". Position 2° 36' n. preceding.

65. e (FL. 58^a) Persei australior. In dextri pedis talo.

Sept. 7, Double. About 10' fouth of the 58th Persei, in a 1782. line parallel to ζ and ι Aurigæ; a small telescopic star. Very unequal. L. r.; S. d. Distance with 625, 11" 22". Position 48° 54' n. following. Very inaccurate: windy.

66. e Tauri. Fl. 30. In dextri humeri scapula.

Sept. 7, Double. Extremely unequal. L. w.; S. r. Dif-1782. tance 11" 16"; inaccurate on account of obscurity. Position 17° 15' n. following. III. 67. Leporis. FL. 3. Borea præcedentis lateris quadrilateri ad aures.

sept. 7, Double. Excessively unequal. L. w.; S. d. With 1782. 227, there was not a possibility of measuring the distance, though the glass was carefully cleaned; on trying 625, I found the star so strong that it bore a very tolerable good light *. Distance with this power 12" 20". Position 89° 21' n. preceding.

68. η (FL. 17^a) Arietis australior et præcedens.

Sept. 10, Double. Full 1 degree fouth preceding η, in a line 1782. parallel to α and γ Arietis. Very unequal. L. pr.;
S. d. Distance 8" 5". Position 55° 42' s. following.
69. Prope Fr. 64^{am} Aquaris. In dextro femore.

Sept. 27, Double. Full 1½ degree n. following the 64th::, 1782. in a line parallel to λ and φ Aquarii; the largest of two that follow a very obscure triangle in the finder. Extremely unequal. L. rw; S. db. Distance 12" 46".

Position 20° 3' s. following.

70. 2 Cephei. Fl. 1. In dextro crure.

Sept. 27, A beautiful double star. Extremely unequal. L. 1782. fine w.; S. r. Distance 5" 47". Position 32° 30' s. following.

* With regard to small stars, that become visible by an increase of magnifying power, we may surmise, that it is partly owing to the greater darkness of the stell of view, arising from the increased power, and partly to the real effect of the power; for, though the real diameter of a star, notwithstanding it be magnified a thousand times, should still remain smaller than the minimum visibile, yet since a star of the seventh magnitude may be seen by the naked eye, we may conclude, that the light of a star subtends incomparably a larger angle than its luminous body; and this may be in such a proportion, with very small stars, that the power of the telescope shall be just sufficient to magnify the real diameter so as to bring it within the limits of this proportion, whereby the star will become visible.

III. 71. Tiaram Cephei præcedens.

Sept. 27, Treble. About 1½ degree preceding the garnet ftar *, 1782. in a line parallel to 1 and ζ Cephei. The two nearest very unequal. L. w.; S. db. Distance 11" 35". Position 35° 24' s. following. The two farthest considerably unequal. S. db. Distance 18" 37". Position 73° 57' n. preceding. The place of the garnet star, reduced to the time of FLAMSTEED's Catalogue, is about AR 21 h. 45'. P.D. 32°½.

72. Tiaram Cephei præcedens.

Sept. 27, Double. Within 4 degree of the foregoing treble 1782. star. Considerably unequal. L. rw.; S. pr. Distance 13"7". Position 32°0' n. following.

73. FL. 25^a Ceti australior et sequens.

Oct. 2, Double. About ²/₄ degree f. following the 25th, in a 1782. line parallel to θ and τ Ceti. Pretty unequal. Distance with 278, 14" 50". Position 89° 12' f. preceding; perhaps a little inaccurate.

74. FL. 182 Pegasi australior. Ad oculum sinistrum.

Oct. 4, Double. About \(\frac{3}{4}\) degree f. preceding the 18, in a 1782. line parallel to η and ε Pegafi; the most north and largest of two. A little unequal. Both rw. Distance 14" 29" full measure. Position 31° 33' n. following.

75. Ad Genam Monocerotis.

Oct. 4, Double. About 1 degree n. of, and a little preceding 1782. the fix telescopics in the place of the 12th, in a line parallel to the 12th Monocerotis and μ Geminorum.

76. των quatuor telescopicarum, δ Orionis sequentium, penultima.

Oct. 4, Double. About ¾ degree n. following δ, in a line

1782. parallel to τ and ι Orionis. Extremely unequal.

^{*} Phil. Tranf. vol. LXXIII. p. 257.

III. L. r.; S. d. Distance with 278, 9" 12". Position 13° 6' n. preceding.

77. Fl. 65 am Arietis sequens ad austrum.

oa. 9, Double. About \(\frac{3}{4}\) degree f. following the 65th Arie1782. tis, in a line parallel to the Pleiades and \(\epsilon\) Tauri; the
preceding of two. Very unequal. L. r.; S. bluish.
Distance 8" 32". Position 73° 18' f. following.

78. FL. 13am Tauri præcedens ad austrum.

Oct. 9, Double. About 13 degree f. preceding the 13th 1782. Tauri, in a line parallel to ε Tauri and δ Ceti. Nearly equal. Both pr. Diftance 7" 10". Position 87° 57' n. preceding.

79. e (FL. 83^a) Ceti borealior.

Oct. 13, Double. About \(\frac{2}{3}\) degree n. of \(\epsilon\) Ceti; the nearest of 1782. three forming an arch. Extremely unequal. I. rw.;

S. darkish red. Distance with 278, 10" 48". Position 45° 12' f. preceding.

80. σ (FL. 76am) Ceti præcedens. In finistro crure.

Oct. 13, Double. Full 1½ degree preceding σ, towards τ Ceti.
1782. Extremely unequal. L. rw.; S. br. Distance 11"
16". Position 22° 24' n. preceding.

81. Parvula à ζ Lyræ ε versus.

Oct. 19, Double. Above ½ degree from ζ towards ε Lyræ. 1782. Extremely unequal. L. r.; S. dr. Distance 9" 27" full measure. Position 66° 18' n. following.

82. FL. 41 Aurigæ.

Nov. 6, A pretty double star. Considerably unequal. L. w.; 1782. S. grey inclining to r. Distance 8" 32". Position 80° o' n. preceding.

III. 83. FL. 19 Lyncis.

Nov. 13, Double. A little unequal. L. rw.; S. bw. Dif-1782. tance 14" 11". Position 46° 54' s. preceding.

84. Fl. 40 Lyncis. In Urfæ majoris pede.

Nov. 13, Double. Very or extremely unequal. L. wr.; S. r. 1782. Distance 7" 11". Position 48° 12' n. preceding.

85. FL. 2 Canum Venaticorum.

Nov. 13, Double. Very unequal. L. r.; S. bluish. Dif-1782. tance 12" 12". Position 11° o' s. preceding.

86. Fl. 57 Ursæ majoris.

Nov. 20, Double. The largest of two stars. Excessively un-1782. equal. L. w.; S. a red point without sensible magnitude. With 227, S. is but just visible. Position 75° 36' n. following.

87. FL. 592 Ursæ majoris borealior.

Nov. 20, A pretty treble star. Near 1½ degree n. of the 59th, 1782. in a line parallel to ψ and β Ursæ majoris nearly. The two nearest considerably unequal. L. pr.; S. r. Distance 12" 30". Position 0° 0' preceding. The two farthest very unequal. S. dr. Distance 32" 21", Position 4° 0' n. following.

88. FL. 112 Tauri borealior et sequens.

Nov. 25, Double. About ½ degree n. following the 11th 1782. Tauri, towards Aurigæ. Very unequal. L. w.; S. pr. Distance with 278, 13" 37". Position 89° 514 n. following.

89. Ad 63am Herculis. In linea per det e ducta.

Nov. 26, Double. About 4 degrees from 8 towards & Herculis, 1782. near the 63d. Very unequal. L. r.; S. r. Distance 11" 53". Position 47° 48' n. following.

III. 90. FL. 103² Tauri borealior.

Nov. 29, Double. About three degrees directly n. of the 103 1782. Tauri; the largest of three, forming an obtuse angle. Considerably unequal. L. rw.; S. pr. Distance with 278, 13" 6". Position 64° o' n. following.

91. FL. 62ª Arietis borealior et sequens,

Dec. 23, Double. Near 1 degree n. following the 62d Ari-1782. etis, towards & Persei. Nearly equal. Both dw. Distance 11" 17"; not very accurate. Position 12° 24' n. preceding or s. following.

92. E (FL. 77am) Cancri præcedens ad boream.

Dec. 28, Double. About I degree n. preceding & Cancri, in a 1782. line parallel to & Leonis and the 41st Lyncis; a considerable star. A little unequal. Both rw. Distance 8" 50". Position 65° 12' s. preceding.

93. FL. 117 Tauri.

Dec. 31, Double. Almost equal. Both rw. Distance 12" 1782. 12". Position 52° 27' s. following.

94. v (FL. 72m) Leporis præcedens ad boream.

Dec. 31, Double. About 1½ degree n. preceding ν Leporis, in 1782. a line parallel to κ and ε Orionis; the fecond in that line. Equal. Both rw. Diffance 11" 44". Position 4° o' s. following or n. preceding.

25. ν (FL. 48am) Eridani præcedens ad austrum.

Jan. 2, Double. Near 4 degree f. preceding v, in a line from 4,783. the 51st continued through the 48th Eridani. Extremely unequal. L. rw.; S. d. and hardly to be seen with 227. Distance with 278, 15" 21"; very inaccurate on account of obscurity. Position 9° 18' s. preceding.

III. 96. FL. 17 Crateris.

Jan. 10, Double. Nearly equal. Both rw. Distance 9" 1783. 46". Position 64° 27' s. preceding.

97. FL. 54 Hydræ.

Jan. 10, Double. Very unequal. L. w.; S. bluish r. Dis-1783. tance 11" 17"; too low for great accuracy. Position-38° 15' s. following.

98. Ad Genam Monocerotis.

Jan. 13, Double. About ²/₃ degree f. preceding the most f. of 1783, a cluster of fix telescopics in the place of the 12th, in a line parallel to the 15th and 12th Monocerotis. Excessively unequal. Position 61° 57' f. preceding.

Jan. 31, Double. A very little unequal. L. pr.; S. rw. 1783. Distance 9" 9". Position 44° 9' n. preceding.

100. FL. 55am Eridani præcedens ad austrum.

Jan. 31, Double. About 2½ degrees f. preceding the 55th.
1783. Eridani, in a line parallel to Rigel and γ Eridani. Confiderably unequal. L. pr.; S. db. Distance 11" 53".

Position 16° 24' f. preceding.

101. k Centauri. FL. 3.

Jan. 31, Double. Confiderably unequal. L. dw.; S. dpr. 1783. Distance 11" 35". Position 22° o' s. following.

102. b (FL. 29am) Herculis præcedens ad austrum.

Feb. 3, Double. About 1½ degree s. preceding b Herculis-1783. towards a Serpentis; a small star. Very unequal. Both r. Distance 14" 2". Position 67° 12' n. following.

103. ε (FL. 37^a) Serpentis borealior et sequens.

March 4, Double. Near two degrees f. following ϵ , in a line 1783. parallel to the 13th Serpentis and 10th Serpentarii. Very unequal. L. pr.; S. r.; but a dry fog, if I may

III. fo call it, probably tinges them too deeply. Distance with 278, 12" 34"; with 625, 12" 23". Position 50° 12' n. preceding.

104. FL. 83am Herculis præcedens.

Mar. 26, Double. About degree preceding the 83; the fe1783. cond star towards the 79th Herculis. Very unequal.

L. r.; S. darker r. Distance 14" 20". Position 83°
48' n. preceding.

105. γ (FL. 12^â) Sagittæ borealior et præcedens.

April 7, Double. About 2' preceding the double star V. 106. 1783. Pretty unequal. L. r.; S. d. Distance 14"29"; very inaccurate, on account of obscurity. Position 50° 24' st. preceding.

106. FL. 5 Serpentis.

May 21, Double. Excessively unequal. L. rw.; S. db. Too 1783. obscure for measures. Of the third class, far. Posifition about 30° or 40° n. following.

107. Congerie Stellularum Sagittarii borealior.

June 6, Double. Above 1½ degree n. of the 20th cluster of 1783. stars of the Connoissance des Temps, in a line parallel to 2 Sagittarii and the cluster: the most south of many. Considerably unequal. Distance with 278, 15" 10". As accurate as the prismatic power of the atmosphere, which lengthens the stars, will permit. Position 54° 48' st. preceding *.

108.

^{*} What I call the prismatic power of the atmosphere, of which little notice has been taken by astronomers, is that part of its refractive quality whereby it disperses the rays of light, and gives a lengthened and coloured image of a lucid point. It is very visible in low stars; Fomalhand, for instance, affords a beautiful prismatic spectrum. That this power ought not to be overlooked in delicate

III. 108. FL. 194m Aquilæ præcedens ad boream.

July 7, Double. Above ³/₄ n. preceding the 19th, in a line 1783. parallel to β and ζ Aquilæ. Very unequal. 1. r.;
S. dr. Distance 12" 58". Position 58° 27' s. following.

109. Fl. 19am Aquilæ præcedens ad Boream.

July 7, Double. About 1½ degree n. preceding the 19th, in 1783. a line parallel to ε and δ Aquilæ. Pretty unequal. Both rw. Diftance 10" 13". Position 22° 6' n. preceding.

110. FL. 77⁸ Cygni borealior et præcedens.

Sept. 17, Quadruple. Full ³/₄ degree n. preceding the 17th, in 1783. a line parallel to σ and α Cygni; a small star. The two nearest extremely unequal. L. r.; S. d. Distance with 625, 13" 54". Position 67° 36' s. following. The two largest a very little unequal. Both r. Distance with 278, 25" 58". Position 40° 33' n. fol-

and low observations, is evident from some measures I have taken to ascertain its quantity. Thus I found, May 4, 1783, that the perpendicular diameter of e, FLAMSTEED'S 20th Sagittarii, measured 16"9", while the horizontal was 8"35"; which gives 7" 34" for the prismatic effect: the measures were taken with 460, near the meridian, and the air remarkably clear. And though this power, which depends on the obliquity of the incident ray, diminishes very fast in greater altitudes, yet I have found its effects perceivable as high, not only as a or ? Corvi in the meridian, but up to Spica Virginis, and even to Regulus. Experiments on these two latter stars I made November 20, 1782; when Regulus, at the altitude of 49°, shewed the purple rather fuller at the bottom of the field of view than when it was at the upper edge; which shews that the prismatic powers of the edges of the eye lens were affisted in one situation by the power of the atmosphere, but counteracted by it in the other. I turned the eye lens in all fituations, to convince myself that it was not in fault. This experiment explains also, why a star is not always best in the center of the field of view; a fact I have often noticed before I knew the cause.

III. lowing. The farthest very unequal. S. d. Position almost in a line with the two largest.

111. ε (FL. 46^â) Orionis borealior et sequens.

Sept. 20, Treble. About 1½ degree n. following ε, towards 1783. α Orionis. The two nearest of the third class.

112. 8 (FL. 18am) Cygni sequens ad austrum.

Sept. 22, Double. About 1 degree f. following d, towards the 1783. 47th Cygni; a pretty confiderable star. Equal, or perhaps the southern star the smallest. Both pr. Distance with 278, 10" 8". Position 71° o'. f. following.

113. Fl. 27am Cygni præcedens ad austrum.

Sept. 23, Quadruple and Sextuple. About ½ degree f. pre1783. ceding the treble star I. 96.; the middle of three, the
most north whereof is the 27th Cygni. In the quadruple or n. preceding set, the two nearest very unequal. Distance with 278, 11" 16". Position 26° o'
n. preceding; the two largest almost equal. Both r.
Distance with 278, 29" 27". Position 57° 12' n. following. In the sextuple or s. following set, the two
largest pretty unequal. Both r. Distance with 278,
19" 20". Position 27° 36' s. preceding. All the
other stars are as small as the smallest of the quadruple
set, and some of them much smaller.

Jan. 23, Double. About 14 degree n. preceding the 16th.

FOURTH CLASS OF DOUBLE STARS.

IV. 45. In pectoris crate Orionis.

Dec. 27, Double. About ²/₃ degree following ψ, towards n. 1781. Orionis. Extremely unequal. L. pr.; S. dr. Diftance with 278, 20" 3". Position 62° 24' s. following.

46. FL. 21 :: Geminorum *.

Dec. 27, Double. A little unequal. Both pr. Distance 1781. about 25". Position

47. FL. 3 Leonis.

Feb. 2, Double. Excessively unequal. L. r.; S. d.; not 1782. visible with 227. Distance estimated with 460, about 24". Position a little n. following. A third star in view. Distance perhaps 2'. Position about 15° s. following.

48. H (FL. 1 am) Geminorum præcedens ad boream.

Feb. 6, Quintuple. In the form of a cross. About ²/₃ degree 1782. n. preceding H Geminorum, in a line parallel to the 65th Orionis and ζ Tauri; the middle of three. The two nearest or preceding of the five extremely unequal. Distance 20" 57". Position 7° 27' s. preceding. The last of the three, in the short bar of the cross, has an excessively obscure star near it of the third class. Five more in view, differently dispersed about the quintuple.

^{*} The 21st and 20th Geminorum are not in the heavens as they are marked in Flamsteen's Atlas, so that it becomes doubtful whether the N° 21. is right.

IV. 49. § (FL. 4am) Virginis sequens ad boream.

Feb. 6, Double. I full degree n. following ξ Virginis, in a 1782. line parallel to ι and β Leonis. A little unequal. L. pr.; S. dr. Distance 27" 28". Position 56° 30' s. preceding.

50. FL. 17 Virginis. In pectore.

Feb. 6, Double. Confiderably unequal. L. w.; S. bluish. 1782. Distance 20" 9". Position 58° 21' n. preceding.

51. k Virginis :: Fl. 44 :: +. In ala austrina.

Feb. 6, Double. A star south of three forming an arch, and 1782. of the same magnitude with the middle one of the arch. Extremely unequal. L. w.; S. db. Distance 22" 17"; inaccurate. Position 32° 30' n. following.

52. * Cancri. FL. 48. In boreali forfice.

Feb. 8, Double. Confiderably unequal. L. rw.; S. d. gar-1782. net. Diffance 29" 54". Position 39° 54' n. preceding; a little inaccurate.

53. 7 Geminorum. Fl. 80. Supra capita.

Feb. 9, Double. Excessively unequal. L. garnet; S. d. 1782. Distance with 460, 21" 30". Position
Other very small stars in view.

54. δ (FL. 4^{am}) Hydræ fequens.

Feb. 11, Double. About ½ degree following δ, towards ζ 1782. Hydræ. Pretty unequal. Both pr. S. deeper. Diftance 25" 43". Position 59° 24' n following.

55. FL. 41 am Lyncis sequens. In caudæ sine.

Mar. 5, Double. About 3½ minutes n. following the 41st 1782. Lyncis. Extremely unequal. L. r.; S. dr. Distance 15" 52"; a little inaccurate. Position 50° 48' n. preceding; inaccurate.

† Perhaps the 45th; requires fixed instruments to determine.

IV. 56. FL. 18 Libræ.

April 3, Double. The following of two. Extremely unc-1782. qual. L. r.; S. b. Distance 17" 59". Position 44° 45' n. following.

57. Fl. 42am Comæ Berenices sequens ad austrum.

April 15, Double. About 3 degrees f. following the 42d Comært₇82. Berenices towards v Bootis; the vertex of an isoscelestriangle. Extremely unequal. Distance with 625, 16" 42". Position 46° 31' f. preceding.

58. FL. 36am Comæ Berenices præcedens ad boream.

April 18, A pretty double star. About $2\frac{1}{2}$ degrees n. preceding 1782. the 36th, in a line parallel to the 42d and 15th ComæBerenices; the following of two unequal stars. A little unequal. Both rw. Distance 15'' 52''. Position 67° 57' s. preceding.

59. Prope α Lyræ.

May 12, Double. About 2 or 3 minutes f. preceding a Lyræ.

1782. Very unequal. Both d. Distance with 278, 22" 20".

Position 33° 57' n. preceding. Position of the largest with regard to a Lyrae 59° 12' s. preceding.

60. FL. 4am Ursæ majoris sequens ad boream.

June 6, Double. Near 1 degree n. following the 4th, in a 1782. line parallel to o and b Ursæ majoris; a pretty large star. Extremely unequal. L. r.; S. d. Distance near 30"; but too obscure for measures.

01. ζ(FL. 7^a) Coronæ australior et præcedens.

July 18, Double. Near ½ degree f. preceding ζ, towards η 1782. Coronæ bor. Nearly equal. Both pr. Distance 16" 46". Position 4° 57' n. following.

IV. 62. 7 (FL. 22^a) Herculis australior et sequens.

Aug. 11, Double. About 2½ degrees f. following τ Herculis, 1782. in a line parallel to ι and γ Draconis; a confiderable flar. Very or extremely unequal. L. w.; S. br. Diftance 16" 51". Position 72° 15' f. preceding.

63. Fl. 42 Herculis. Dextrum supra genu.

Aug. 11, Double. Very unequal. L. r.; S. rw. Distance 1782. 21" 31". Position 3° 42' s. following.

64. Prope q (FL. 12am) Persei.

Aug. 20, Double. Within a few minutes of q Persei. Pretty 1782. unequal. Both pr.; but S. a little darker. Distance 21" 59". Position 57° 57' s. preceding.

65. Prope Fl. 3am Cassiopeiæ.

Aug. 25, Double. Within 10 minutes of the 3d Cassiopeiæ. 1782. Very unequal. L. pr.; S. r. Distance 20" 46"; very inaccurate. Position 41° 12' s. following.

66. θ (Fl. 33am) Cassiopeiæ præcedens.

Aug. 28, Double. About 13 degree f. of, and a little pre-1782. ceding θ, in a line from δ continued through θ Cassiopeiæ. Extremely unequal. L. r.; S. db. Distance 24" 2"; very inaccurate. Position 13° 12. n. following; inaccurate.

67. + FL. 40 et 41 Draconis.

Aug. 29, Double. A little unequal. L. rw.; S. pr. Dif-1782. tance 20' 39"' mean measure; very accurate. Position 35° 15' s. preceding *. There is a third, much smaller star. Distance 3' 16" 33"'. Position about 30° s. following.

* The proper motion of one of these stars at least since the time of FLAM.

STEED is evident, as he gives us their difference in AR 2', and in PD 3' 5". Position s. preceding. Hence we have the hypotenuse or distance above 3' 40", instead of 20" 39"; and the angle 86° 17' instead of 35° 15'.

IV. 68. FL. 77 Piscium. In lini flexu.

sept. 3, Double. A little unequal. L. wr.; S. pr. Dif-1782. tance 29" 36". Position 4° 48' n. following. In both measures the weather too windy for accuracy.

69. FL. 23am Andromedæ præcedens.

Sept. 4, Double. Full 1½ degree preceding the 23d, in a line 1782. parallel to ν and ι Andromedæ. Of two double stars in the finder the largest of the preceding set. Very unequal. L. r.; S. d. Distance with 278, 21" 58". Position 70° 36" n. preceding.

70. FL. 51 Piscium. In austrino lino.

Sept. 4, Double. Very unequal. L. rw.; S. d. Distance 1782. with 278, 22" 29". Position 0° 36' n. following.

71. * o Capricorni. Fl. 12. Trium in rostro austrina.

Sept. 5, Double, Pretty unequal. Both rw. Distance 23."

1782. 30". Position 30° 45' s. preceding.

72. FL. 55² Persei borealior.

Sept. 7. Double. About 4 degree n. of the 55th Persei; of 1782. three in a line the most north. Pretty unequal. L. rw.; S. pr. Distance with 278, 16" 51". Position 27° 24' n. following.

73. In Constellatione Camelopardali.

Sept. 7, Double. Between FL. 2 and 8 Cam.; the smallest 1782. of two that are within 4 degree of each other. Considerably unequal. Distance 19" 32". Position 85° of spreceding.

74. δ (FL. 68am) Tauri sequens ad boream.

Sept. 7, Double. Near ½ degree n. following 8, towards 4, 1782. Tauri. Very unequal. L. pr.; S. r. Distance 16" 31". Position 25° 45' n. following.

IV. 75. r (FL. 66am) Tauri sequens.

Sept. 7, Double. About 1½ degree n. following r, in a line 1782. parallel to μ Tauri and the 9th Orionis. Very unequal. L. r.; S. dr. Distance 22" 35". Position 61° 36' s. following.

76. FL. 13am Ceti præcedens ad austrum.

Sept. 9, Double. About 1 degree f. preceding the 13th, 1782. towards the 8th Ceti. Confiderably unequal. L. rw.; S. br. Diffance with 278, 18" 35". Position 40° 24' n. following.

77. FL. 37^a Ceti borealior. In dorso.

Sept. 22, Double. About 4 degree n. preceding the 37th, 1782. towards the 36th Ceti. Very unequal. L. r.; S. dr. Distance 19" 6". Position 63° 24' n. preceding.

78. n (FL. 3*m) Cephei præcedens.

Sept. 27. Double. About 1½ degree preceding η, in a line 1782. from ε continued through η Cephei. Very unequal.

L. r.; S. d. Diftance 19" 32". Position 40° 36' n. following.

79. µ Cephei. FL. 13. Ad coronam.

Sept. 27, Double. A little unequal. L. w.; S. rw. Dif-1782. tance 21" 3". Position 77° 48' s. preceding. 80. \(\beta\) (FL. 2\(\frac{3}{2}\)) Canis majoris borealior.

Sept. 30, Double. About 1³/₄ degree n. of β Canis majoris 1782. towards the 11th Monocerotis; the most n. of two. Considerably unequal. Distance 17" 59"; difficult to take, and perhaps a little inaccurate. Position 2° 24' n. following.

31. v Canis majoris. Fl. 6. In dextro genu.

Sept. 30, Double. Considerably unequal. L. rw.; S. pr. Dist. 1782. 18" 19". Position very near directly preceding.

IV. 82. Prope Fl. 16am Cephei. In cingulo.

Sept. 30, Double. Above \(\frac{3}{4}\) degree following the 16th Cephei, 1782. in a line parallel to \(\beta\) and \(\alpha\) Cassiopei\(\alpha\). Considerably unequal. L. orange. S. r. Distance 28" 5". Posttion 79° 18' n. preceding.

83. Fl. 26 Ceti. Supra dorfum.

Oct. 2, Double. Very unequal. L. rw. S. db. Distance 1782. 17" 2" mean measure. Position 14° 36' st. preceding.

84. m Orionis. FL.23 In crate pectoris

Oct. 2, Double. Confiderably unequal. L. w.; S. pr. 1782. Diffance with 278, 26" 9". Position 59° 33' n. following.

85. Fl. ultima Lacertæ.

Oct. 4, Treble. The two nearest extremely unequal. L. 1782. rw.; S. d. Distance 20" 27". Position 79° 33' n. preceding. The next very unequal; S. r. Distance 54" 57"; inaccurate. Position 44° 24' n. following. A fourth and fifth star in view.

86. Fl. 8 Lacertæ. In media cauda.

Oct. 4, Quadruple. The two largest and nearest a little une-1782. qual. Both rw. Distance 17" 14". Position 84° 30' s. preceding. The two next very unequal, of the fourth class. The two remaining considerably unequal, of the fifth class. They form an arch.

87. e (FL. 29^{am}) Orionis præcedens. In finistro calcaneo.

Oct. 4, Double. About I degree preceding e, in a line pa-1782. rallel to σ Orionis and b Eridani nearly. Confiderably unequal. Both pr. Diftance 29" 18". Position 82° 18' n. following. IV. 88. FL. 7 Tauri. In dorso.

0a. 9, Double. Very unequal. L. pr.; S. dr. Distance 1782. 19" 50". Position 23° 15' n. following.

89. E telescopicis caudam Arietis sequentibus.

Oct 9, Double. The vertex of an isosceles triangle follow-1782. ing τ Arietis; a very small star. Very unequal. L. r.; S. d. Distance with 278, 20" 3". Position 62° o' s. following.

90. Ad FL. 18am Ursæ minoris. Prope eductionem caudæ.

Oct. 12, Double. The largest of six or seven stars, and most 1782. South of a triangle formed by three of them. A little unequal. L. pr.; S. deeper pr. Distance 26" 24". Position 3° 12' n. following.

91. FL. 2 Navis.

Oct. 12, A pretty double star. A little unequal. L. w.; S. 1782. w. inclining to r. Distance 17" 23". Position 69° 12' n. preceding.

92. β inter et ζ Delphini.

Oct. 17, Treble. Between β and ζ, but nearer to β Delphinis.

1782. All three nearly equal. All wr. Distance of the two nearest with 278, 21" 33". Position 18° 27' n. preceding.

93. & (FL. 4am) Lyræ sequens.

Oct. 19, Double. About 3 degrees following ε, in a line pa-1782. rallel to α and θ Lyræ; the largest of two. Extremely unequal. L. w.; S. r. Distance 19" 50". Position 24° o' s. preceding.

94. E borealibus telescopicis & Lyræ præcedentibus.

Oct. 19, Double. Full 2 degrees n. preceding β Lyræ, in a 1782. line parallel to the 18th and ϵ ; the fixth telescopic star.

Confiderably

- IV. Confiderably unequal. L. rw.; S. pr. Distance 22" 53". Position 5° 24' n. following.
- 95. Fl. 25^{am} Monocerotis præcedens.
- Oct. 19, Quadruple. About 2½ degrees preceding, and a little 1782. n. of the 25th Monocerotis. Two large stars always to be seen, and two more only visible in dark nights. The nearest which is that to the smallest of the two large ones, extremely unequal. Distance 20" 27". Position following.
- 96. FL. 25am Monocerotis sequens. In latere.
- Oct. 19, Double. About 1½ n. following the 25th, in a line 1782. parallel to the 21st Monocerotis and Procyon. A little unequal. Both dr. Distance 18" 19". Position 24° o' s. preceding.
- 97. FL. 29 Monocerotis. In femore.
- Oct. 19, Double. Extremely unequal. L. wr.; S. d. Dif-1782. tance 29" 54". Polition 15° 12' f. following. Six more in view.
- 98. a (FL. 58am) Orionis ad austrum præiens.
- Oct. 29, Double. About ½ degree preceding α, towards ζ 1782. Orionis. Equal. Both r. Distance 17" 59"; a little inaccurate.
- 99. Duarum telescopicarum d'Sagittæ ad austrum sequentium borea.
- Nov. 6, Treble. Of a trapezium, confisting of this treble 1782. star, δ, ζ, and the 9th Sagittæ, it is the corner opposite to ζ; the nearest to ζ of two. The two nearest very unequal. L. pr.; S. db. Distance 21" 22"; inaccurate. Position 0° o' following. The two largest a little unequal; of the sifth class. Position 10° 36' started for the sifth class.

IV. 100. & Sagittæ Fl. 13. Infra mediam arundinem.

Nov. 6, Treble. The largest of three. The two nearest 1782. equal. Both r. Distance 23" 2". Position 10° 12' s. preceding. The third is a large star. Distance above 1 minute. Position about 10° or 15° n. preceding the other two.

101. φ (FL. 24^â) Aurigæ borealior et præcedens.

Nov. 6, Double. Near \(\frac{1}{4}\) degree n. preceding \(\phi\), in a line \(\frac{1}{2}782\). parallel to the 21st and 8th Aurigæ. Pretty unequal.

L. rw. S. bluish. Distance \(\frac{2}{2}5''\) 29'''. Position \(\frac{7}{6}^{\circ}\) o' n. preceding.

102. FL. 59 Aurigæ.

Nov. 6, Double. The apex of an isosceles triangle. Very 1782. or extremely unequal. L. rw.; S. Distance 23" 30". Position 50° 3' s. preceding.

103. FL. 77am Draconis sequitur.

Nov. 13, Double. Near 4 degree following the 77th Dra-1782. conis, in a line parallel to 2 Cephei and the 76th Draconis nearly; of a rectangular triangle the leg nearest the 77th. Very unequal. L. r.; S. bluish r. Distance 22" 35". Position 45° 48' n. following.

104. Inter y et 55 am Andromedæ.

Nov. 13, Double. A little more than 1 degree n. following 1782. the 55th Andromedæ, in a line parallel to β Trianguli and Algol. Confiderably unequal. L. r.; S. d. Diftance with 278, 18" 57". Position 22° 33' n. following.

105. & Corvi. FL. 7. Duarum in ala sequente præcedens.

Nov. 13, Double. Extremely unequal. L. w.; S. r. Dif-2782. tance 23" 30". Position 54° o' s. preceding. IV. 106. a (FL. 50am) Ursæ majoris sequens ad boream.

Nov. 17, Double. About 1²/₄ degree n. following α, in a line 1782. parallel to β Ursæ et κ Draconis; the last of three in a row. Extremely unequal. Both r. Distance 18" 55"; very inaccurate. Position 44° 33' s. following. A third small star in view.

107. FL. 79^a Pegasi australior et præcedens.

Nov. 20, Double. About \(\frac{3}{4}\) degree f. preceding the 79th, 1782. towards \(\tau\) Pegasi; at the center of a tresoil. Very unequal. L. r.; S. d. Distance with 278, 26" 12" Position 50° 21' n. following.

108. Fl. 69ª Ursæ majoris australior.

Nov. 20, Double. Near 2 degrees s. of the 69th, towards 1782. the 63d Ursæ majoris. A very little unequal. Both r. Distance 19" 15"; very inaccurate. Position 10° 12' n. following.

109. FL. 62 Tauri.

Nov. 25, Double. Confiderably unequal. L. w.; S. r. Dif-1782. tance 28" 5". Position 21° 12' n. preceding.

110. β (FL. 112^a) Tauri borealior et sequens.

Dec. 24, Double. About 1½ degree n. following β Tauri, 1782. towards θ Aurigæ; the fecond in that direction. Very unequal. L. r.; S. d. Distance 16" 1". Position 74° 54' n. preceding.

FII. FL. 54 Cancri.

Dec. 28, Double. A little unequal. Both rw. S. a little 1782. darker. Distance 17" 14". Position 29° o' s. fol lowing.

r12. γ (FL. 15^{am}) Crateris fequens ad boream.

Jan. 1, Double. About 1 degree n. following γ Crateris, in 1783. a line parallel to δ Corvi and Spica. Equal. Both pr. Distance

- IV. Distance 26" 15"; too low for accuracy. Position 58° 42' n. preceding or s. following.
- 113. Fl. 612 Cygni borealior et præcedens.
- Jan. 6, Double. About 1 ¼ degree n. preceding the 61ft, in 1783. a line parallel to u and α Cygni. Very or extremely unequal. L.r.; S. db. Diftance with 278, 17" 30". Position 28° 24' n. preceding. A third star in view.
- 114. t (FL. 12²) Virginis australior.
- Jan. 8, Double. About 1½ degree f. of t Virginis. Very 1783. unequal. L. pr.; S. d. Distance 23" 21". Position 15° 54' n. preceding.
- 115. φ (FL. 11am) Herculis præcedens ad austrum.
- Jan. 10, Double. About 2½ degrees f. of, and a little pre-1783. ceding φ, in a line parallel to η and ζ Herculis; the largest of three or four. Extremely unequal. L. r.;
 S. b. Distance 20" 54". Position 43° 48' n. following.
- 116*. Fl. 83am Pegasi sequens ad boream.
- Jan. 13, Double. Equal. Both w. Distance 28" 59".

 1783. Position 68° 21'. Mr. C. MAYER, in 1777, settled its place A oh. 52' 53" in time, and 20° 17' 53" in declination N.
- 117. FL. 422 Eridani australior.
- Jan. 31, Double. About 1½ degree f. of the 42d Eridani, in 1783. a line parallel to Rigel and μ Leporis; the most fouth and following of three. Very unequal. L. r.; S. r. Distance 19" 32". Position 31° 48' s. preceding.
- 118. (FL. 48am) Cancri fequens.
- Feb. 5, Double. Full ½ degree following the 48th, in a line 1783. parallel to & Cancri and & Leonis; a very small star, next to two more which are nearer to .. A little une-

- IV. qual. Distance 24" 6". Position about 25° n. following.
- 119. 1 (FL. 68am) Virginis præcedens ad austrum.
- Feb. 7, Double. About 1 degree f. preceding the 68th, in a 1783. line parallel to the 99th and a Virginis. Extremely unequal. Distance 21" 49". Position 36° 54' n. preceding.
- 120. FL. 82 am Pifcium sequens ad boream.
- Feb. 27, Double. About ½ degree n. following the 82d Pif-1783. cium, in a line parallel to α and β Trianguli; the largest of two. Considerably unequal. L. rw.; S pr. Distance 18" 19". Position 21° o' s. preceding. A third star in view.
- 121. σ Scorpii Fl. 20. præcedens trium lucidarum in corpore.
- Mar. 1, Double. Very unequal. L. whitish; S. r. Dis-1783. tance 21" 40". Position 0° 0' (or perhaps 1°) n. preceding.
- 122. Fl. 32^a Ophiuchi borealior et præcedens.
- Mar. 7, Double. Near I degree n. of, and a little preceding. 1783. the 32d Ophiuchi, in a line parallel to α and η Herculis. Very unequal. Distance 21" 3". Position 25° 3 s. preceding.
- 123. Fl. 19 Ophiuchi.
- Mar. 9, Double. The most south of two. Very unequal-1783. L. pr.; S. d. Distance 20" 27". Position 3° 9' f. following.
- 124. ψ (FL. 4^{am}) Ophiuchi præcedens ad austrum.
- Mar. 24, Double. About ¾ degree preceding and a little f. of ψ, 1783. in a line parallel to ψ Ophiuchi and ω Scorpii; in the base of a triangle, the nearest to ψ. A little unequal.

 Both

W. Both inclining to r. Distance 15" 24". Position 62° 54' n. following.

125. FL. 29 Camelopardali.

April 2, Double. Very unequal. L. pr.; S. d. Distance 1783. 22" 26"; very inaccurate. Position 47° 36'. s. following; a little inaccurate.

126. λ (FL. 22^a) Cephei borealior et præcedens.

April 20, Double. Less than ½ degree n. preceding λ, in a 1783. line almost parallel to δ and ζ Cephei; a considerable star. A little unequal. Both dw. Distance 18" 50".

Position 45° 39' n. preceding.

127 + λ (FL. 16am) Aquilæ sequens ad boream.

May 21, Double. About 2½ degrees n. following the farthest 1783. of two which are about 1½ degree from λ, in a line parallel to λ and δ Aquilæ. Very unequal. L. rw.; S. dr. Distance 17" 14"; more exact with 932, 15" 52". Position 69° 54'. n. preceding. Mr. PIGOTT, who favoured me with it, gives its place R 18h 52'½ ±, Declination 1° o' S.

128. 2 (FL. 572m) Andromedæ præcedens ad austrum.

July 28, Double. About 1½ degree f. preceding γ almost 1783. towards β Andromedæ; more exact towards σ Piscium; one not in a row of stars which are near that place. Considerably unequal. L. pr.; S. dr. Distance 15" 42". Position 24° 12' n. following.

129. FL. 59 Andromedæ.

3

July 28, Double. A little unequal. L. rw.; S. pr. Dif-1783. tance 15" 15". Position 55° 9' n. following. A third star in view about 58° or 60° s. preceding. IV. 130. n (FL. 993) Piscium borealior et sequens.

Aug. 2, Double. About 1½ degree n. of, and a little fol-1783. lowing η Piscium, in a line parallel to β Arietis and β Trianguli; the last of four in a crooked row. Very unequal. L. r.; S. darker r. Distance with 278, 15" 49". Position 62° 15' n. following.

131. FL. 100 Piscium.

Aug. 2, Double. Pretty unequal. L. pr.; S. r. Distance 1783. 15" 52". Position 5° o' n. following.

132. FL. 46am Aquilæ sequens ad boream.

Aug. 6, Double. About ½ degree n. following 46 Aquilæ, in 1783. a line parallel to α and γ Sagittæ. Very unequal. L. r.; S. db. Distance 22" 44". Position 41° 24' n. preceding.

FIFTH CLASS OF DOUBLE STARS.

V. 52. Secunda a ν Geminorum μ versus.

Dec. 27, Double. The second star from ν towards μ Gemino-1781. rum. Pretty unequal. L. r.; S. b. Distance 35"; inaccurate.

53. p Geminorum. Fl. 63. In inguine sequentis IIi.

Dec. 27, Double. The brightest of two. Extremely une-1781. qual. L. pr.; S. d. Distance 44" 15".

54. θ Hydræ. Fl. 22. Duarum in eductione cervicis fequens.
Jan. 20, Double. Exceffively unequal. L. w.; S. a point.
1782. Distance near 1 minute, too obscure for measures, and Vol. LXXV.

- V. not visible till after having looked a good while at 6.
 Position about 75° s. following.
- 55. Ad Fr. 12am Geminorum. In pede II præcedentis sinistro.

 Jan. 30, Treble. A simall star near the place of the 12th

 1782. Geminorum. The two nearest a little unequal. Distance less than 1/2.
- 56. Fl. 15 Geminorum. Dextrum prioris II pedem attingens. Jan. 30, Double. Confiderably or very unequal. L. r.; S. d. 1782. Distance 32" 39". Position near 60° s. preceding. 57. Fl. 9° Orionis borealior et sequens. In exuviarum

fummo.

- Feb. 4, Treble. More than 1 degree n. following the 9th 1782. Orionis, towards the 113th Tauri; the largest of two. The two nearest considerably unequal. L. rw.; S. rw. Distance with 278, 36" 26". Position 33° 36'. The farthest very unequal. S. r. Distance Vth Class. Position following.
- 58. Ft. 7 Leonis. Supra pedem borealem anteriorem.
- Feb. 4, Double. Very unequal. L. rw.; S. r. Distance 1782. 42" 25". Position 8° 36' n. following.
- 59. θ Cancri. Fl. 31. In quadrilatero circa Nubem.
- Feb. 6, Double. Extremely unequal. L. r.; S. d. Dif-1782. tance 44" 52". Position n. following.
- 60. o (FL. 95am) Leonis præcedens; ad caudam.
- Feb. 9, Double. Near ³/₄ degree f. preceding the 95th, in a 1782. line parallel to β and g Leonis. Very unequal. L. rw.;
 S. d. Distance 37" 15". Position 70° 48' n. following.
- 61. FL. 81 Leonis. In clune.
 - Feb. 9, Double. Extremely unequal. L. rw.; S. r. Dif-1782. tance 57" 23". Polition

V. 62. Fl. 57 Leonis. E posteriores pedes præcedentibus.

Feb. 11, 1782. Double. Very unequal. Distance 33" 16".

63. FL. 25 Leonis. In infimo pectore.

Feb. 17, Double. The largest of two. Extremely unequal. 1782. L. pr.; S. d. Distance 52" 46". Position

64. FL. 43^a Leonis australior. Ad finistrum anteriorem cubitum.

Feb. 17, Double. Near t degree f. of the 43d, in a line pa-1782. rallel to η and α Leonis. Extremely unequal. L. w. inclining to r.; S. db. Distance 59" 40". Position

65. Secunda ad π Canis majoris. Fl. 17. In pectore.

Mar. 3, Treble. The two nearest very unequal. L. rw.;

The two farthest very or extremely unequal. S. r. Distance Vth Class. Position about 85° s. preceding. The three stars form a rectangle, the hypotenuse of which contains the largest and smallest.

66. p (FL. 63^a) Geminorum borealior.

Mar. 3, Double. About ½ degree n. of, and a little pre-1782. ceding p, in a line parallel to v and α Geminorum. Very unequal. L. pr.; S. d. Distance 34" 39". Position 1° or 2° n. preceding.

67. Pollucem prope. In capite fequentis IIi.

Mar. 3, Double. Near I degree n. following β, in a line 1782. from δ continued through β Geminorum nearly; the farthest and smallest of three. Considerably unequal. L. r.; S. dr. Distance 47" 37".

68. FL. 75am Leonis præcedens ad boream.

Mar. 5, Treble. One of two n. preceding the 75th, in a 1782. line parallel to the 84th and 59th Leonis. The two

V. nearest very unequal. Distance 54" 37". The farthest extremely unequal.

69. FL 7 Leonis minoris. In extremo anteriore pede.

Mar. 12, Double. The largest of two. Extremely unequal. 1782. L. pr.; S. r. Distance 58" 18".

70. FL. 2 Bootis præcedens ad boream.

April 5, Double. Near 3 degrees n. preceding the 2d Bootis.

1782. towards the 43d Comæ Ber.; the preceding of three in a line parallel to α and η Bootis. A little unequal.

L. r.; S. darker r. Distance 56′56″. Position 7° o' s. preceding.

71. Prope γ (FL. 24am) Geminorum.

April 15, Double. Three or four minutes n. preceding γ Ge1782. minorum. Of the Vth Class. More in view.

72. † m Herculis. Fl. 36 et 37. In finistro Serpentarii brachio.

May 18, Double. A little unequal. L. bluish w. S. reddish

1782. w. Distance 59" 59". Position 36° 57' s. preceding *.

73. τ Ursæ majoris. Fl. 14. Duarum in collo præcedens.

June 11, Double. Extremely unequal. L. w.; S. d. Dis
1782. tance 54" 46". Position about 45° n. following.

74. S (Fl. 72^a) Serpentarii borealior.

June 16, Double. More than 1 degree n. following the 56th 1782. double star of the IIId Class; nearly in a line parallel to the 62d and 72d Serpentarii, Very unequal. L. rw.; S. r. Distance 40" 54". Position 39° 15'; inaccurate.

* One of these stars, at least, seems to have changed its place since the time of Flamsteed, who makes their difference in R.A. 45", and in P.D. 1' 35", Position s. preceding; hence we have the hypotenuse or distance above 1' 45", instead of 59" 59", and position 69° 46' instead of 36° 57'.

V. 75. E telescopicis e Coronæ borealis sequentibus.

July 18, Double. About 1 degree f. following ε, in a line 1782. parallel to θ and ε Coronæ; the preceding of three forming an arch. Extremely unequal. L. r.; S. darker r. Distance 41" 12". Position 16° o' s. following.

76. \(\beta \) Aquarii. FL. 22. In finistro humero.

July 20, Double. Excessively unequal. L. w.; S. d. Dif-1782. tance about 33" 16"; very inaccurate. Position 55° 48'.

77. d (Fl. 43^a) Sagittarii borealior et sequens.

Aug. 4, Double. A few minutes n. following the 43d, in a 1782. line parallel to o and π Sagittarii; the nearest of two. Extremely unequal. L. w.; S. d. Distance with 278, 36" 3". Position 78° 45' s. following.

78. ζ Sagittarii. Fl. 38. Trium super costis sub axilla.

Aug. 4, Double. Extremely unequal. L. r.; S. d. Dif-1782. tance Vth Class. Position 28° 6' n. preceding. A third star. Distance about four times as far as the former. Position also n. preceding.

79. Fl. 9 :: Cassiopeiæ.

Aug. 25, Double. Of two in a line parallel to β and γ, that 1782. towards γ Cassiopeiæ. Very unequal. L. w.; S. pr. Distance 52" 39". Position 50° 36' n. preceding.

80. 7 Aquarii. Fl. 69. Duarum in dextra tibia borealior.

Aug. 28, Double. Very unequal. L. rw.; S. d. Distance 1782. 36" 47". Position 19° 54' s. following.

81. FL. 35 :: Cassiopeiæ. In sinistro crure.

Aug. 28, Double. Confiderably unequal. L. rw.; S. br. 1782. Distance 42" 35". Position 85° 12' n. following.

V. 82. ν (Fl. 25^{am}) Cassiopeiæ præcedens. In sinistra manu.

Aug. 28, Double. Near 4 degree n. preceding ν, in a line pa
1782. rallel to α and β Cassiopeiæ. Nearly equal. Both pr.

Distance 43" 26". Position 7° 48'n. following.

83. 4 Cassiopeiæ, Fl. 36. Sub pede sinistro.

Aug. 28, Double. Very unequal. L. pr.; S. r. Distance 1782. 33" 25". Position 10° 12' s. following.

84. Fl. 47 :: Cassiopeiæ. Ex obscurioribus infra pedes.

Aug. 29, Double. The largest of three forming a rectangular 1782. triangle on, or near, the place of the 47th Cassiopeiæ. A little unequal. L. rw.; S. pr. Distance 50" 58". Position 3° 33' n. preceding.

85. e (FL. 27^a) borealior et præcedens. In dextro brachio.

Aug. 29, Double. About ½ degree n. preceding ρ Andromedæ
1782. θ versus. Very unequal. L. rw.; S. r. Distance 30"
57". Position 79° 24' n. following.

86. FL. 12 Ursæ minoris.

Sept 4, Treble. Extremely unequal. All three r. The 1782. nearest is the smallest. Position some degrees s. following. The farthest also south, but more following.

87. o Capricorni. Fl. 7. Sub oculo dextro.

Sept. 5, Double. Very, or almost extremely unequal. L. r.; 1782. S. d. bluish. Distance 50" 7". Position 85° 12' s. following.

38. λ (FL. 15^a) Aurigæ borealior. In sinistra manu.

Sept. 5, Double. About 3' or 4' n. following the 15th Au-1782. rigæ. Very unequal. Distance 34" 15", mean measure. Position 54° 6' s. preceding. V. 89. 8 Aurigæ. Fl. 37. In dextro carpo.

Sept. 5, Double. Excessively unequal. L. fine w.; S red-1782. dish. Distance with 460, 35" 18", narrow measure. Position 16° o'n. preceding. A third star in view.

90. v Aurigæ. FL. 32. In dextri brachii ancone.

sept. 5, Double. Excessively unequal. L. orange w.; S. r. 1782. Distance 53" 43". Position 61° 48' s. preceding. S. not visible till after some minutes attention.

91. B (FL. 34*) Aurigæ adjecta. In dextro humero.

Sept. 5, Double. Near ½ degree f. following β, in a line
1782. from the 27th continued through β Aurigæ; a confiderable star. Very or extremely unequal. L. pr.; S.

d. Distance 30" 3". Position 45° 6' n. preceding.

Sept. 10, Double. Full ½ degree s. following the 3d Arietis, 1782. in a line parallel to a Arietis and SCeti; the most south of two. Equal. Both reddish. Distance 51" 16".

Position 52° 45' n. preceding or s. following.

93. FL. 103am Herculis sequens ad austrum.

sept. 19, Double. About 14 degree f. following the 103d 1782. Herculis, in a line parallel to the 1st and 10th Lyræ; the nearest of two. Equal, perhaps the following the smallest. Both r. Distance 47" 46". Position 45°, 42' f. following.

94. Duarum FL. 31 am Cephei sequentium austrina.

Sept. 30, Double. About degree n. of the 31st Cephei, 1782. towards a Polaris. Pretty unequal. Both pr. Distance 41" 40". Position 45° 15' s. following.

95. FL. 51 Aquarii. In dextro cubito.

Oct. 2, Double. Excessively unequal. L. rw.; S. d. Dif-1782. tance Vth Class. Position n. preceding. Two other V. other stars in view; the nearest of them extremely unequal. Position about 80 or 90° s. preceding. The farthest very unequal. Position about 30° s. following.

96. v (FL. 59am) Aquarii sequens ad austrum.

Oct. 2, Double. About ½ degree f. following v, in a line 1782. parallel to δ and c Aquarii. Extremely unequal. Diftance Vth Class near. Position 15 or 20° f. preceding.

97. FL. 10 Lacertæ.

Oct. 4, Double. Very unequal. L. w.; S. r. Distance 1782. with 278, 52" 34". Position 38° 45' n. following. 98. Fl. 3 Pegasi.

Oct. 4, Double. Pretty unequal. L. wr.; S. dr. Distance 1782. 34" 43". Position 82° 48' n. preceding. Besides II. 62. another star in view. Position following.

99. FL. 33 Pegasi.

Oct. 4, Double. Confiderably unequal. L. pr.; S. r. Dif-1782. tance with 278, 45" 3". Position 89° 12' n. following.

100. FL. 59 Orionis.

Oct. 4, Double. The following of two. Extremely une-1782. qual. L. w.; S. a point requiring some attention to be seen. Distance 37" 15". Position about 65° s. preceding.

101. v (FL. 36am) Orionis præcedens.

Oct. 4, Double. About ²/₃ degree preceding v, nearly in a 1782. line parallel to κ and β Orionis; the fecond from v. Extremely unequal. L. w.; S. r. Distance 44"
15". Position about 15° s, following.

V. 102. FL. 61 Ceti.

Oct. 12, Double. Extremely unequal. L. rw.; S. dr. Dif-1782. tance with 278, 37" 53". Position 76° 21' s. preceding. A third star at some distance. A little unequal. Position n. following.

103. Ab , (FL. 18^a) Lyræ β versus.

Oct. 24, Double. Full ½ degree f. preceding ι, nearly towards 1782. β Lyræ. Extremely unequal. L.w.; S. r. Distance with 278, 45" 32". Position 29° 12' n. following.

104. & (Fl. 4^a) Sagittæ australior et præcedens.

Nov. 6, Double. Full ½ degree s. preceding ε, in a line pa-1782. rallel to γ Sagittæ and γ Aquilæ; the nearest of two. Extremely unequal. L. pr.; S. d. Distance Vth Class. Position 16° 18' s. following.

105. y (FL. 142) Sagittæ australior et sequens.

Nov. 6, Double. About \(\frac{1}{3} \) degree f. following y Sagittæ, in a 1782. line parallel to Sagitta and Delphinus. Confiderably unequal. L. pr.; S. r. Distance 38" 36". Position 74° 15' f. following.

106. γ (Fl. 12²) Sagittæ borealior et præcedens.

Nov. 6, Double. About 1³/₄ degree n. preceding γ Sagittæ, 1782. towards the 6th Vulpeculæ; a confiderable star. Equal. Both rw. Distance 38" 54". Position 60° 42' n. preceding or s. following.

107. FL. 56 Aurigæ.

Nov. 6, Double. Confiderably unequal. L. w.; S. pr. 1782. Distance 52" 57". Position 72° 36' n. following. 108. x (FL. 13°) Canis majoris borealior.

Nov. 6, Double. About \(\frac{3}{4}\) degree n. of \(\kappa\) Canis majoris. A \(\bar{1782}\). little unequal. L. dw.; S. d. Distance \(42''\) 53'''. Position \(23^\circ\) 18' n. following.

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V. 109. Inter β Cancri et δ Hydræ.

Nov. 6, Double. A large star not in FLAMSTEED, between 1782. β Cancri and δ Hydræ. Excessively unequal. Distance 35" 24". Position 55° o'n. preceding.

110. FL. 111 Tauri.

Nov. 13, Double. Very unequal. L. rw.; S. r. Distance 1782. 46" 42". Position 3° 48' n. preceding.

111. FL. 42^à Ursæ majoris australior et sequens.

Nov. 20, Double. Full I degree f. following the 42d, in at 1782. line parallel to the 29th and 48th Urfæ majoris; the middle of three forming an arch. Confiderably unequal. L. wr.; S. r. Diftance 30" 40". Positions 51° 27' n. following.

112. *Ex obscurioribus μ and ν Geminorum sequentibus.

Dec. 1, Double. Forms almost an isosceles triangle with μ 1782. and ν Geminorum. Nearly equal. The preceding prothe following wr. Distance Vth Class far.

113. * FL. 9am inter et 11am Orionis,

Dec. 7, Treble. About 1½ degree f. preceding the 11th 1782. Orionis, towards I Tauri. The two largest considerably unequal. L. w.; S. pr. Distance 37" 51". Pofition 33° 54' n. preceding. The third farther off and smaller. S. r. Position n. following.

114. FL. 103 Tauri.

Dec. 7, Double. Excessively unequal. L. rw.; S. d. Dif-1782. tance with 278 and 625, 30" 2", mean measure. Pofition 72° 24'.

115. o Tauri. FL. 114.

Dec. 7, Double. Excessively unequal. L. w.; S. a point. 2782. Distance 5." 34". Position 77° 54' s. preceding.

Two

- V. Two other small stars following, and a third to the north.
- 116. FL. 41 Arietis.
- Dec. 23, Treble. The two nearest excessively unequal. L. w.; 1782. S. a point. Distance with 278, 39" 20". Position 80° 48' s. preceding. For the distance of the farthest, see VI. 5. *.
- 117. (FL. 58am) Arietis præcedens ad boream.
- Dec. 23, Double. About 1½ n. preceding ζ, towards the 41ft 1782. Aristis; the following of four forming an arch. Very unequal. Both dr. Diffance 34" 48". Position 47° 33' n. preceding.
- 118. E (Fr. 462) Orionis borealior et præcedens.
- Dec. 28, Double. The most n. of three preceding ε Orionis, 1782. towards μ Tauri. More north is another set of three; care must be taken not to mistake one of them for this. Extremely unequal. L. rw.; S. d. Distance Vth Class. Position 13° 6′ s. preceding. Two more following, excessively unequal; one about 1′, the other about 1½ minute.
- 119. e (FL. 46^a) Orionis australior et præcedens.
- Dec. 28, Double. Full & degree f. preceding &, in a line pa-1782. rallel to & Orionis, and h Eridani; the smallest and most f. of two. Very unequal. L.w.; S. r. Distance 30" 12"; a little inaccurate. Position 21° 33 f preceding. A third star 2 or 3° f. following.
- * The star VI. 5. in the place referred to is called FLAMSTEED'S 35th Arietis. With so many stars and measures it was hardly possible to avoid several errors, I have therefore now added to the errata already given at the end of vol. LXXII. and LXXIII. of the Phil. Trans. some others, that have since been detected by a careful review of the double stars, and believe that no more will be found.

V. 120. FL. 15 Hydræ.

Dec. 28, Double. Extremely unequal. L. w.; S. r. Dif-1782. tance 43" 2". Position about 70° n. preceding.

121. e Comæ Berenices. Fl. 12.

Jan. 1, Double. Confiderably unequal. L. rw.; S. pr. 1783. Distance 58" 55". Position about 77° s. following.

122. Fl. 44^a Bootis australior et præcedens.

Jan. 8, Double. Near \(\frac{2}{3}\) degree \(\mathbf{f}\). preceding the 44th, 1783. towards the 38th Bootis. Very unequal. L. bw.; S. pr. Distance 34" \(2\)\(\mathbf{I}'''\). Position \(67^{\circ}\) \(67^{\circ}\) \(67^{\circ}\) f. preceding.

123. * In Andromedæ pectore.

Jan. 8, Double. Equal. Both rw. or pr. Diffance 45" 1".

1783. Position 32° 24' s. preceding. Its place, as determined in 1777 by C. MAYER, is AR oh 34' 33" in time, and 29° 45' 3" declination north.

124. g (FL. 2 am) Centauri sequens ad austrum.

Jan. 31, Double. About 1½ degree f. following g Centauri, 1783. in a line parallel to γ Serpentis and θ Centauri; the most f. of two. Considerably unequal. Distance 54" r'''; too low for accuracy.

125. Fl. 46am Bootis sequens ad boream.

Feb. 3, Double. Near 2 degrees n. following the 46th, in a 1783. line parallel to ζ Bootis and β Coronæ; the third flar about that direction. Confiderably unequal. L. r.;
S. darker r. Distance 33° 53′. Position 37° 33′ f. preceding.

126. r (Fr. 5am) Herculis præcedens ad austrum.

reb. 3, Double. Near ½ degree f. preceding r Herculis, in 1783. a line parallel to y and & Serpentis; a small star. A little unequal. Both pr. Distance 37" 51", rather full measure. Position 52° 6' f. preceding.

V. 127. (FL. 41am) Herculis præcedens ad boream.

Feb. 5, Double. About \(\frac{2}{4}\) degree n. preceding the 41st Her-1783. culis, in a line parallel to \(\kappa\) Serpentarii and \(\beta\) Herculis. Pretty unequal. Both r. Distance 48" 40". Position 19° 45' n. preceding.

128. (FL. 68am) Virginis sequens.

Feb. 7, Double. About 1½ degree following & Virginis, 1783. in a line parallel to Spica and β Libræ. A little unequal. L. pr.; S. r. Distance 41" 58".

129. f (FL. 25am) Virginis sequens ad boream.

Feb. 7, Double. About 1½ degree n. following f, in a line 1783. parallel to γ and ε Virginis; a large star. Very unequal. L. r.; S. dark r. Distance 46" 42". Position 6 or 7° s. following. A double star of the Vth Class in view, preceding.

130. FL. 35 Comæ Berenices.

Feb. 26, Double. Very unequal. L. r.; S. d. Distance 1783. 31" 17". Position 36° 51' s. following.

131. FL. 24am Libræ sequens ad boream.

Mar. 1, Double. About 1½ degree n. following the 24th 1783. Libræ, in a line parallel to π and β Scorpii. Confiderably unequal. L. rw.; S. r. Distance 47" 46".

132. FL. 29^{am} inter et 30^{am} Libræ.

Mar. 1, Double. Of two between the 29th and 30th Libræ, 1783. that nearest to the 30th. Very unequal. L. w.; S. d. Distance 39" 59"; very inaccurate.

133. FL. 60 Herculis.

Mar. 7, Double. Extremely unequal. L. w.; S. d. Dif-1783. tance 48" 40". Position 37° o'n. preceding. V. 134. ψ (FL. 4am) Ophiuchi præcedens ad austrum.

Mar. 24, Double. About 1 degree preceding and a little f. of 1783. ψ, in a line parallel to ψ Ophiuchi and ω Scorpii; the farthest of two in the base of a triangle. Equal. Distance 45" 47".

135. Ad FL. 49am Camelopardali.

April 4, Double. The smallest and most s. of two that are 1783. about 20' as a funder. A little unequal. Both r. Distance with 278, 38" 18". Position 85° o' s. preceding. 136. θ (Fl. 65^a) Aquilæ borealior.

Sept. 12, Double. About ²/₃ degree n. of θ, in a line parallel 1783. to η and β Aquilæ; a confiderable ftar. Confiderably unequal. L. pr.; S. r.; Diftance with 278, 47" 5".

Position 65° 48' s. preceding.

137. x (FL. 17^a) Cygni borealior.

Sept. 22, Double. About 1½ degree n. of χ , towards δ Cygni; 1783. a confiderable flar. Confiderably unequal. L. garnet; S. r. Diftance with 278, 35" 1". Position 57° 3' n. following.

SIXTH CLASS OF DOUBLE STARS.

VI. 67. n Orionis. FL. 28. In extremo enfis manubrio.

Dec. 27, Double. Excessively unequal. L. w.; S. d. Dis
#781. tance 1' 50" 57". Position 35° 12' n. following.

VI. 68. n (FL. 28^a) Orionis australior.

Dec. 27, Double. About ½ degree f. of, and a little follow-1781. ing η, in a line nearly parallel to δ and θ Orionis. Very unequal. L. r.; S. d. Distance 2' o" 11". Position 7° 54' n. preceding.

69. FL. 14 Arietis. Supra caput.

Dec. 27, Double. Very unequal. L. pr.; S. dr. Distance 1781. 1' 29" 28". Position 11° 12' n. preceding.

70. o Geminorum. Fl. 70. Supra caput prioris IIi.

Dec. 27, Treble. Or two small stars in view; the nearest a 1781. little more than a minute; the other not much farther.

71. 7 Hydræ. Fl. 31. Trium in flexu colli australissima.

Jan. 20, Double. Pretty unequal. L. w. inclining to rose 1782. colour. S. pr. Distance 1' 1" 40". Position 88° 36' n. preceding.

72. Ad FL. 68am Orionis. In fuste.

Jan. 30, Double. The most n. of two that are r degree 1782. as a funder. Very unequal. L. w.; S. dr. Distance with 278, 1'12" 50". Position 41° 0' s. preceding.

73. & Geminorum. Fl. 27. In boreali genu præcedentis IIⁱ. Feb. 2, 1782. Double. L. w. Distance 1' 50'' 30'''.

74. FL. 51 Geminorum.

Feb. 2, Has two very obscure stars in view. L.r.; S.r. S. r., 1782. The nearest about 1½, the next 2 minutes. Position of both about 40 or 50° n. following.

75. \(\text{Cancri. Fl. 4.} \) Ad primum borealem forficem.

Heb. 2, Has a very obscure star in view. L. pr. Distance 1782. about 14 minute. Position about 30° n. preceding. A third about 2'. Position more north.

VI. 76. o Leonis. Fl. 14.

Feb. 2, Double. Extremely unequal. L. rw.; S. r. Dif-1782. tance 1' 3" 29". Position 49° 36' n. following.

77. 7 Virginis. FL. 93.

Feb. 4, Double. Very unequal. L. w.; S. dr. Distance 1782. 1' 8" 22".

78. ζ (Fl. 16am) Cancri sequitur.

Feb. 8, Double. About ½ degree following ζ Cancri, towards 1782. η Leonis. Extremely unequal. Diffance 1' 3" 47".

79. \(\pi \) Leonis. FL. 74,

Feb. 9, Double. Very unequal. L. w.; S. pr. Distance 1782. 1' 38" 35". Position about 10 or 12° n. preceding. 80. Fl. 93 Leonis.

Feb. 9, Double. Very unequal. L. w.; S. db. Distance 1782. 1' 10" 13".

81. FL. 27 Virginis. In ala dextra.

Feb. 9, Double. Extremely unequal. L. w. Distance 1782. 1' 28" 48".

82. FL. 31 Monocerotis. In media cauda.

Feb. 9, Double. Very unequal. L. rw.; S. db. Distance 1782. 1' 10" 13". Position 40° 0' n. preceding.

83. Prope FL. 1am Orionis.

Feb. 9, Double. A few minutes s. following the 1st, towards 1782. the belt of Orion. Considerably unequal. L. pr.; S. r. Distance 1' 20" 58". Position 88° 15' n. following.

84. FL. 14 Canis minoris.

Feb. 9, Treble. The nearest extremely unequal. L. rw.; 1782. S. d. Distance 1' 5" 28". Position 26° 24' n. following.

VI. lowing. The third forms an angle, a little larger than a rectangle, with the other two. Position s. following. 85. Fl. 27 Hydræ.

Feb. 9. Double. Very unequal. L. rw.; S. pr. Distance 1782. VIth Class far. Position about 60° s. preceding.

86. Prima ad σ Cancri. Fr. 51.

March 5, Double. Extremely unequal. L. w.; S. d. Posi-1782, tion n. following.

87. Tertia ad σ Cancri. FL. 64.

March 5, Double. Very unequal. L. rw.; S. dr. Distance 1782. 1' 25" 45". Position 25° 12' n. preceding.

88. B Aurigæ. F.L. 34. In dextro humero.

March 5, Double. Extremely or excessively unequal. L. sine 1782. bluish w.; S. d. Distance 2' 49" 6". Position 54° 12' n. following. A third farther off. Very unequal. About 40 or 50° n. following.

89. Fl. 62 Bootis adjecta.

Mar. 12, Double. Just following the 6th Bootis. A little 1782. unequal. L. r.; S. deeper r. Distance 1' 19" 39".

Position 58° 6' s. preceding.

90. FL. 61 Virginis.

Apr. 3, Double. Very unequal. L. w.; S. d. Distance 1782. 1' 13" 15". Position about 75° n. preceding.

91. Prope y (FL. 24am) Geminorum.

Apr. 15, Double. Three or four minutes n. of γ Geminorum.
1782. Confiderably unequal. Both small; too obscure for measures with γ-feet; my 20-feet shews a third star between them with 12 inches aperture.

VI. 92. & (FL. 12) Capricorni borealior.

June 14, Double. About \(\frac{1}{3} \) degree n. of \(\xi \) Capricorni. Very 1782. unequal. Both r. Distance 1' 2" 16". Position 2° 3' s. preceding.

93. e Coronæ borealis. FL. 15. Ad fummum.

July 18, Double. Very unequal. L. w.; S. d. Distance 1782. 1' 27'' 44'''; a little inaccurate. Position 54° 27' f. following.

94. A Coronæ borealis. FL. 12.

July 18, Double. Extremely unequal. L. w.; S. r. Dif-1782. tance 1' 35" 14". Position 33° 12' n. following.

95. 7 Bootis. FL. 8. Trium in finistro crure borea.

Aug. 3, Double. Extremely unequal. L. w. inclining to 1782. orange; S. r. Distance about 1½ minute. Position about 25 or 30° s. following.

96. Z Persei. Fr. 44. In pede sinistro.

Aug. 25, Treble. The nearest extremely unequal. I. w.; 1782. S. r. Distance I' II' 26'''. Position 66° 36' s. preceding. The farthest very unequal. S. r. about I\frac{1}{2} minute. 70 or 75° s. preceding.

97. Secunda ad 7 Aquarii. FL. 71. In dextro crure.

Aug. 28, Double. Very unequal. L. r.; S. d. Distance 1782. 2' 3'' 36''', mean measure. Position 18° 30' n. preceding.

98. FL. 46am Tauri sequens ad austrum.

Sept. 7, Double. About 1½ degree f. following the 46th, 1782. nearly in a line parallel to the 38th Tauri and the 42d Eridani. A little unequal. L. pr.; S. r. Distance 1' 2" 34". Position 43° 48' n. preceding. A double star of the Vth Class in view, following within 3'. Equal.

VI. Equal. Both finall and r. Almost similarly situated with the above, but position more n. preceding.

99. m Persei. Fl. 57. In dextri pedis talo.

Sept. 7, Double. Pretty unequal. L. r.; S. rw. Distance 1782. 1' 36" 27". Position 71° 51' s. preceding.

100. (FL. 32am) Cephei sequens.

Sept. 30, Double. About 13 degree n. following 1, nearly 1782. towards y Cephei. A little unequal. Both pr. Diftance 1' 1" 54". Position 8° 9' n. preceding.

101. 8 Tauri. FL. 68.

Oct. 31, Has two stars in view. The nearest excessively une-1782. qual. L. w.; S. d. Distance with 278, 1'3" 18". Position 35° 24' st. preceding. The farthest extremely unequal. S. r. About 1½ minute. Position about 50° n. preceding.

102. FL. 5 Lyncis.

Nov. 13, Double. The largest of a small triangle. Very 1782. unequal. L. r.; S. garnet. Distance 1' 28" 20".

Position 2° 0' n. preceding.

103. & Pegasi. FL. 8.

Nov. 20, Double. Very unequal. L. pr.; S. dr. Distance 1782. 1' 30" 56". Position 52° 45' n. preceding.

104. ζ Bootis. FL. 30. In dextro calcaneo.

Nov. 29, Has a very obscure star in view. Extremely unequal. 1782. L. w. inclining to r.; S. d. Distance about 1½ minute. Position almost directly preceding.

105. FL. 105 Tauri.

Dec. 7, Double. Very unequal. L. pr.; S. r. Distance. 1782. 1'41" 29". Position 18° o' s. preceding.

VI. 106. b Eridani. FL. 62.

Dec. 7, Double. Considerably unequal. L. w.; S. pr. 1782. Distance 1' 0" 26". Position 15° 9' n. following. 107. Fl. 31^a Monocerotis australior et præcedens.

Dec. 21, Double. About 1½ degree f. of, and a little pre-1782. ceding the 31ft Monocerotis, in a line parallel to ζ Hydræ and the 31ft Monocerotis; the most fouth of two. Considerably unequal. L. r.; S. deeper r. Distance about 1½ minute. Position 50 or 60°s following.

108. \(\theta\) (FL. 22\(^2\)) Hydræ borealior et præcedens.

Dec. 28, Double. About ½ degree n. of, and a little pre-1782. ceding θ, nearly in a line parallel to α and θ Hydræ. Very unequal. L. r.; S. blackish r. VIth Class far. Position 1 or 2° n. preceding. A third star preceding. 109. FL. 22 an 26 Cancri incertum.

Dec. 29, Double. One of the two being lost *, it does not 1782. appear which is the remaining star. Very unequal. L. r.; S. dr.

110. Telescopica ad o Ceti.

Jan. 2, Double. Looking for v Ceti, which was invisible to 1783. the naked eye, I mistook this for it. Pretty unequal. L. rw. of about the eighth magnitude; S. r. Distance 1' 20" 52". Position 33° 42'.

111. α Hydræ. Fl. 30. Duarum contiguarum lucidior.

Jan. 8, Has two stars within about 2 minutes; the nearest 1783. excessively unequal; the farthest extremely unequal.

Both s. following.

112. FL. 13 Bootis.

Jan. 8, Double. Extremely unequal. L r.; S. dr. Dif-1783. tance 1' 17" 58". Position 7° 24' n. preceding.

* See Phil. Tranf. vol. LXXIII. p. 252.

VI. 113. FL. 4 Virginis.

Jan. 8. Double. Extremely unequal. L. wr.; S. dr. Dif-1783. tance 2' 25" 44"; too obscure for accuracy.

114. FL. 69 am Orionis præcedens ad austrum.

Jan. 9, Double. About ½ degree f. preceding the 69th, 1783. nearly towards λ Orionis. Confiderably unequal. L. pr.; S. d. Diftance 1' 30" 38". Position 22° 6' f. following.

115. FL. 21 am Crateris sequens ad austrum.

Jan. 10, Double. About 2½ degree f. following the 21st, in 1783. a line parallel to the 12th Crateris and 4th Corvi. Very unequal. L. w.; S. r. Position 12° 12' n. following.

116. FL. 43 Herculis.

Jan. 10, Double. Very unequal. L. inclining to garnet; 1783. S. r. Distance 1' 14" 37". Position 38° 48' s. preceding.

117. Fl. 122 Libræ borealior et præcedens.

Jan. 10, Double. About 14 degree n. preceding the 12th 1783. Libræ, towards Spica. Very unequal. L. rw.; S. r. Position about 40° s. preceding.

118. FL. 30 Monocerotis.

Feb. 12, Double. Very or extremely unequal. Distance 1783. 3' 30" 54" *.

119. E (FL. 182) Piscis austrini australior et præcedens.

July 28, Double. About 1 4 degree f. of, and a little pre-1783. ceding & Piscis austrini, in a line from & Aquarii continued

* On account of the change in the magnitudes of the 1st and 2d Hydræ, this small star may be of use to ascertain whether the 30th Monocerotis, which is situated between them, has any considerable proper motion. See Phil. Trans. vol. LXXIII. p. 255.

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through & Piscis. Pretty unequal. L. dpr. S. dr. Distance 1' 26" 58". Position 67° 46' s. following.

120. Fl. 43^{am} Sagittarii sequens ad austrum.

Aug. 16, Double. Near 1 degree f. following the 43d, in a 1783. line parallel to ξ and σ Sagittarii; a confiderable star. Very unequal. Both dr. Distance with 278, 1' 14" 9". Position 37° 0' n. preceding.

121. FL. 12 Lacertæ.

Aug. 18, Double. Very unequal. L. w.; S. r. Distance 1783. with 278, 1'0" 10". Position 73° o' n. following.

Add the following errata of the Catalogue of Double Stars in vol. LXXII. to those already noticed at the end of the LXXIId and LXXIIId volumes.

Page.	Line.	For	Read
133 140 145 153 153 156	22 3 26 7 11	25. 19" 14"" 35" 48"" * Capricorni. Fr. 10. 33° 42' Fr. 5.	25*. 19" 26"" 36" 9"" e Capricorni. Fl. 11. 61° 23' Fl. 4.

* O Ursa majoris North Fig. 1. North South